Healthy Youth Survey 2006
Report of Participating Schools

Thurston County

Grade 12

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

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Contents

Healthy Youth Survey 2006
Survey Results

Thurston County, Grade 12

Number of students surveyed: *1830*
Number of valid responses: *1718*
Estimate of enrolled students:*   *3111*
Survey participation rate:**   *55 %*

Introduction and Overview

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2006 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Health; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; and the Family Policy Council, in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (http://www.hys.wa.gov/).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation – Results are probably representative of students in this grade.

- 40-69% participation – Results may be representative of students in this grade.

- Less than 40% participation – Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see "List of Core Items" on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

     A = wording on Form A
     B = wording on Form B
     C = wording on Form C
     † = optional item

* Estimate of enrolled students based on 2004–2005 figures from OSPI (or later if not available for that period).
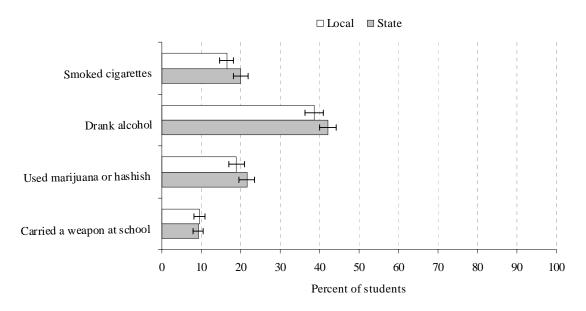** Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2006 than 2004).
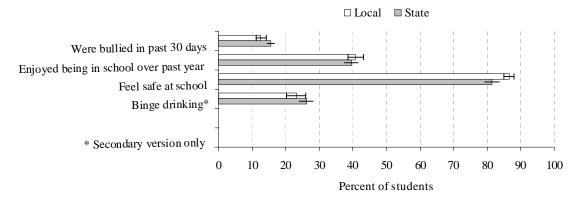
Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 28).	16.4%	(± 1.8%)	20.0%	(± 1.8%)
Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 34).	38.6	(± 2.4)	42.1	(± 2.2)
Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 35).	18.9	(± 2.0)	21.6	(± 2.0)
Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112, 113).	9.6	(± 1.4)	9.2	(± 1.4)
Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 132).	12.7	(± 1.6)	15.6	(± 1.2)
Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 194).	40.8	(± 2.4)	39.5	(± 2.0)
Feeling safe at school (see item 205).	86.5	(± 1.6)	81.4	(± 2.2)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days

□ Local   ■ State

Percent of students

Bullying and School Climate

□ Local   ■ State

* Secondary version only

Percent of students

Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 15 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 28.)

	Local (n = 1,688)		State (n = 6,167)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	83.9%	83.4%	81.2%	79.0%
1 or more	16.1	16.6	18.8	21.0

Note. $p = .807$ from a chi-square test.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 34.)

	Local (n = 1,683)		State (n = 6,155)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	62.3%	60.6%	59.8%	55.9%
1 or more	37.7	39.4	40.2	44.1

Note. $p = .469$ from a chi-square test.

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 65.)

	Local (n = 821)		State (n = 3,063)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	81.2%	72.8%	77.4%	70.3%
Once or more	18.8	27.2	22.6	29.7

Note. $p = .004$ from a chi-square test.

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 122.)

	Local (n = 1,630)		State (n = 5,996)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	68.6%	79.2%	64.7%	77.2%
Yes	31.4	20.8	35.3	22.8

Note. $p = <.001$ from a chi-square test.

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 132.)

	Local (n = 1,652)		State (n = 6,044)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	87.0%	87.6%	83.7%	85.2%
Once or more	13.0	12.4	16.3	14.8

Note. $p = .711$ from a chi-square test.

I feel safe at my school. (See item 205.)

	Local (n = 1,700)		State (n = 6,205)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	13.4%	13.6%	18.0%	19.2%
Yes	86.6	86.4	82.0	80.8

Note. $p = .922$ from a chi-square test.

General Information

1.	How old are you?	Local (n = 1,715)		State (n = 6,276)	
	a. 12 or younger	0.2%	(± 0.2%)	0.1%	(± 0.0%)
	b. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	c. 14	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	d. 15	0.2	(± 0.2)	0.2	(± 0.2)
	e. 16	2.4	(± 0.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
	f. 17	72.7	(± 2.2)	71.1	(± 1.8)
	g. 18	23.1	(± 2.0)	24.7	(± 1.6)
	h. 19 or older	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.8	(± 0.6)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3.	Are you:	Local (n = 1,714)		State (n = 6,266)	
	a. Female	49.5%	(± 2.4%)	52.6%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Male	50.5	(± 2.4)	47.4	(± 1.4)

4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (n = 1,706)		State (n = 6,235)	
	a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	1.8%	(± 0.6%)	2.7%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Asian or Asian American	8.1	(± 1.4)	7.6	(± 3.3)
	c. Black or African-American	3.0	(± 0.8)	3.7	(± 1.8)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	5.3	(± 1.0)	9.4	(± 4.5)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.7	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.8)
	f. White or Caucasian	70.0	(± 2.2)	65.4	(± 6.7)
	g. Other	4.3	(± 1.0)	4.3	(± 0.8)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	4.7	(± 1.0)	4.7	(± 0.8)

5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	Local (n = 1,665)		State (n = 6,091)	
	a. English	89.9%	(± 1.4%)	85.2%	(± 4.1%)
	b. Spanish	2.2	(± 0.8)	6.0	(± 3.3)
	c. Russian	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	d. Ukrainian	0.6	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	1.8	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.6)
	f. Chinese	1.0	(± 0.4)	1.2	(± 0.6)
	g. Korean	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.6)
	h. Japanese	0.4	(± 0.2)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	i. Other	2.3	(± 0.8)	3.1	(± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7. How far did your mother get in school?

	Local (n = 1,658)		State (n = 6,083)	
a. Did not finish high school	7.5%	(± 1.2%)	11.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	22.3	(± 2.0)	24.0	(± 2.2)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	27.4	(± 2.2)	29.6	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	19.6	(± 2.0)	17.2	(± 2.9)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	13.0	(± 1.6)	8.0	(± 1.6)
f. Don't know	8.1	(± 1.4)	7.5	(± 1.0)
g. Does not apply	2.1	(± 0.6)	2.0	(± 0.4)

8. How far did your father get in school?

	Local (n = 1,655)		State (n = 6,068)	
a. Did not finish high school	7.7%	(± 1.4%)	11.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	20.4	(± 2.0)	23.6	(± 2.5)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	22.3	(± 2.0)	24.5	(± 2.0)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	19.2	(± 2.0)	16.4	(± 2.7)
e. Earned an advanced gradudate degree	17.6	(± 1.8)	11.2	(± 2.7)
f. Don't know	10.1	(± 1.4)	9.8	(± 1.2)
g. Does not apply	2.7	(± 0.8)	3.2	(± 0.6)

9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)

	Local (n = 819)		State (n = 2,942)	
a. Won't graduate from high school	2.0%	(± 1.0%)	2.3%	(± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	6.7	(± 1.8)	6.3	(± 1.2)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	25.3	(± 2.9)	29.1	(± 2.9)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	10.0	(± 2.0)	9.1	(± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	32.5	(± 3.1)	28.5	(± 2.4)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	23.6	(± 2.9)	24.8	(± 2.9)

10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?

	Local (n = 810)		State (n = 2,905)	
a. None, not currently working	47.3%	(± 3.5%)	45.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	12.2	(± 2.4)	9.4	(± 1.2)
c. 5 – 10 hours a week	10.1	(± 2.2)	11.8	(± 1.4)
d. 11 – 20 hours a week	18.0	(± 2.7)	20.3	(± 2.0)
e. 21 – 30 hours a week	9.3	(± 2.0)	8.8	(± 1.4)
f. 31 – 40 hours a week	2.3	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.4)
g. More than 40 hours a week	0.7	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.4)

11. Not counting chores around your home, while working for pay have you ever been injured badly enough that you needed to go to a nurse, doctor, or hospital? (Choose the worst injury you had.)

	Local (n = 802)		State (n = 2,892)	
a. Never worked for pay	24.7%	(± 2.9%)	23.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Have worked, but never been injured enough to see nurse or doctor	64.6	(± 3.3)	61.8	(± 2.2)
c. Back injury	2.0	(± 1.0)	2.9	(± 0.8)
d. Other muscle injury (sprain or strain)	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
e. Burn	2.0	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.8)
f. Cut	2.0	(± 1.0)	2.8	(± 0.8)
g. Broken bone	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
h. Head injury	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
i. Other	1.7	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.8)

12. How would you describe the type of place that you currently work? (Pick your main job. Choose one.)

	Local (n = 801)		State (n = 2,881)	
a. Not currently working	45.7%	(± 3.5%)	42.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. Food service (including fast food, restaurant)	15.1	(± 2.5)	17.9	(± 1.6)
c. Store (including stores like grocery, convenience, clothing, music, or gift stores)	7.2	(± 1.8)	11.0	(± 1.6)
d. Gas station or auto repair	1.9	(± 1.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. Hospital, clinic, or nursing home	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.3	(± 0.8)
f. Construction	1.7	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)
g. Farm or dairy	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.6)
h. Hotel or motel	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
i. Babysitting	3.5	(± 1.2)	3.4	(± 1.0)
j. Yard work	3.9	(± 1.4)	2.0	(± 0.6)
k. Other	17.1	(± 2.5)	14.8	(± 1.6)

13. On an average school night, how many hours do you sleep?

	Local (n = 800)		State (n = 2,860)	
a. 5 hours or less	14.1%	(± 2.4%)	14.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. About 6 hours	28.3	(± 3.1)	29.2	(± 2.0)
c. About 7 hours	30.9	(± 3.1)	30.8	(± 1.6)
d. About 8 hours	23.3	(± 2.9)	20.9	(± 2.4)
e. 9 hours or more	3.5	(± 1.2)	4.3	(± 1.0)

14. How honest were you in filling out this survey?

	Local (n = 1,519)		State (n = 5,637)	
a. I was very honest	87.4%	(± 1.8%)	85.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	10.3	(± 1.6)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.4	(± 0.8)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. I was honest once in a while		Surveys pulled		
e. I was not honest at all		Surveys pulled		

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

15. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 213.)

	Local (n = 816)		State (n = 3,058)	
a. No	56.4%	(± 3.3%)	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
b. Yes	43.6	(± 3.3)	45.0	(± 2.9)

16. Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 46 or 47.)

	Local (n = 1,683)		State (n = 6,121)	
a. No	67.4%	(± 2.2%)	64.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Yes	32.6	(± 2.2)	35.5	(± 2.4)

17. Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 214 or 215.)

	Local (n = 1,669)		State (n = 6,089)	
a. No	28.2%	(± 2.2%)	27.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	71.8	(± 2.2)	72.2	(± 1.6)

18. Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 211 or 212.)

	Local (n = 1,674)		State (n = 6,128)	
a. No	58.4%	(± 2.4%)	56.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. Yes	41.6	(± 2.4)	43.1	(± 2.7)

19. Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 219.)

	Local (n = 810)		State (n = 3,033)	
a. No	93.8%	(± 1.6%)	92.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	6.2	(± 1.6)	7.1	(± 1.2)

20. Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?

	Local (n = 859)		State (n = 3,077)	
a. No	97.1%	(± 1.2%)	96.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	2.9	(± 1.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)

21. Have you ever used cocaine? (Computed from item 220.)

	Local (n = 808)		State (n = 3,029)	
a. No	90.8%	(± 2.0%)	90.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.2	(± 2.0)	9.8	(± 1.6)

22. Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drug?

	Local (n = 858)		State (n = 3,065)	
a. No	97.7%	(± 1.0%)	97.1%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	2.3	(± 1.0)	2.9	(± 0.8)

23. Have you ever used inhalants? (Computed from item 217.)

	Local (n = 812)		State (n = 3,033)	
a. No	90.5%	(± 2.0%)	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.5	(± 2.0)	9.4	(± 1.6)

[Items 24 and 25 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

26. About how many cigarettes have you smoked <u>in your entire life</u>?[†]

	Local (n = 556)		State (n = 1,599)	
a. None	58.8%	(± 4.1%)	54.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. A puff or a whole cigarette	12.6	(± 2.7)	13.8	(± 2.0)
c. 2-19 cigarettes	12.8	(± 2.7)	12.9	(± 1.6)
d. 20-99 cigarettes	5.8	(± 2.0)	7.0	(± 1.2)
e. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	10.1	(± 2.5)	11.7	(± 1.6)

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

27. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? [†]

	Local (n = 548)		State (n = 1,574)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	81.4%	(± 3.3%)	76.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. A puff or a whole cigarette per day	8.0	(± 2.4)	9.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 5 per day	6.8	(± 2.2)	9.3	(± 1.6)
d. 6 – 20 per day	3.3	(± 1.6)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.5	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.6)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

28. Smoke cigarettes?

	Local (n = 1,691)		State (n = 6,180)	
a. None	83.6%	(± 1.8%)	80.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.7	(± 1.0)	5.6	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.9	(± 0.6)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.5	(± 0.6)	2.1	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	3.3	(± 0.8)	3.2	(± 0.6)
f. All 30 days	5.0	(± 1.0)	6.1	(± 1.0)
Any use in past 30 days	*16.4*	*(± 1.8)*	*20.0*	*(± 1.8)*

29. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?

	Local (n = 1,692)		State (n = 6,182)	
a. None	93.1%	(± 1.2%)	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.2	(± 0.8)	2.9	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.1	(± 0.6)	1.5	(± 0.4)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.7	(± 0.4)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. 10 – 29 days	0.9	(± 0.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	2.0	(± 0.6)	1.8	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*6.9*	*(± 1.2)*	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

30. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

	Local (n = 551)		State (n = 1,595)	
a. 0 days	79.3%	(± 3.3%)	75.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 2 days	10.3	(± 2.5)	10.8	(± 2.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	5.3	(± 2.0)	6.5	(± 1.2)
d. 10 – 29 days	2.7	(± 1.4)	3.7	(± 0.8)
e. All 30 days	2.4	(± 1.2)	3.3	(± 0.8)
Any use in past 30 days	*20.7*	*(± 3.3)*	*24.3*	*(± 2.5)*

31. Smoke tobacco in a pipe? [†]

	Local (n = 553)		State (n = 1,594)	
a. 0 days	92.0%	(± 2.4%)	90.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.2	(± 1.6)	4.1	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 9 days	1.8	(± 1.2)	2.8	(± 1.0)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.3	(± 1.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*8.0*	*(± 2.4)*	*9.1*	*(± 2.0)*

32. Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)? [†]

	Local (n = 551)		State (n = 1,591)	
a. 0 days	90.6%	(± 2.4%)	88.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 – 2 days	4.9	(± 1.8)	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 3 – 9 days	2.9	(± 1.4)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. 10 – 29 days	1.1	(± 0.8)	2.2	(± 0.6)
e. All 30 days	0.5	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.6)
Any use in past 30 days	*9.4*	*(± 2.4)*	*11.8*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local (n = 554)		State (n = 1,589)	
33.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?[†]				
	a. 0 days	93.0%	(± 2.2%)	91.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.0	(± 1.6)	4.2	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.6	(± 1.0)	2.3	(± 1.0)
	d. 10 – 29 days	0.4	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.6)
	e. All 30 days	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.0*	*(± 2.2)*	*8.9*	*(± 1.8)*

		Local (n = 1,686)		State (n = 6,169)	
34.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?				
	a. None	61.4%	(± 2.4%)	57.9%	(± 2.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	19.0	(± 2.0)	21.1	(± 1.2)
	c. 3 – 5 days	10.4	(± 1.4)	11.0	(± 0.8)
	d. 6 – 9 days	3.5	(± 0.8)	5.2	(± 1.0)
	e. 10 or more days	5.6	(± 1.2)	4.8	(± 0.6)
	Any use in past 30 days	*38.6*	*(± 2.4)*	*42.1*	*(± 2.2)*

		Local (n = 1,687)		State (n = 6,169)	
35.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?				
	a. None	81.1%	(± 2.0%)	78.4%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	7.3	(± 1.2)	8.2	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 5 days	3.0	(± 0.8)	4.0	(± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 days	2.1	(± 0.8)	2.2	(± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	6.5	(± 1.2)	7.1	(± 1.0)
	Any use in past 30 days	*18.9*	*(± 2.0)*	*21.6*	*(± 2.0)*

		Local (n = 1,683)		State (n = 6,163)	
36.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?				
	a. None	92.3%	(± 1.4%)	91.4%	(± 1.2%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	4.3	(± 1.0)	4.2	(± 0.6)
	c. 3 – 5 days	1.7	(± 0.6)	2.0	(± 0.4)
	d. 6 – 9 days	1.1	(± 0.6)	0.9	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 0.4)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*7.7*	*(± 1.4)*	*8.6*	*(± 1.2)*

		Local (n = 1,682)		State (n = 6,157)	
37.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 35 and 36.)				
	None	79.0%	(± 2.0%)	76.9%	(± 2.0%)
	1 or more	21.0	(± 2.0)	23.1	(± 2.0)
	Any use in the past 30 days	*21.0*	*(± 2.0)*	*23.1*	*(± 2.0)*

		Local (n = 1,683)		State (n = 6,154)	
38.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.				
	a. None	97.3%	(± 0.8%)	97.3%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	1.4	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.4)
	c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	d. 6 – 9 days	0.4	(± 0.2)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.3	(± 0.2)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*2.7*	*(± 0.8)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.6)*

39. Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	Local (n = 1,684)		State (n = 6,144)	
a. None	96.7%	(± 0.8%)	96.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 – 2 days	1.9	(± 0.6)	1.8	(± 0.4)
c. 3 – 5 days	0.7	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.3	(± 0.2)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*3.3*	*(± 0.8)*	*3.5*	*(± 0.6)*

40. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?	Local (n = 822)		State (n = 3,073)	
a. None	95.4%	(± 1.4%)	94.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	2.1	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 3 – 5 days	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.1	(± 0.6)
d. 6 – 9 days	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.9	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*4.6*	*(± 1.4)*	*5.2*	*(± 1.0)*

41. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	Local (n = 1,682)		State (n = 6,152)	
a. None	88.6%	(± 1.6%)	88.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 2 days	5.9	(± 1.2)	6.7	(± 1.2)
c. 3 – 5 days	2.6	(± 0.8)	2.5	(± 0.8)
d. 6 – 9 days	1.3	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 10 or more days	1.5	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*11.4*	*(± 1.6)*	*11.6*	*(± 2.0)*

42. During the past 30 days, on how many days (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages?	Local (n = 1,678)		State (n = 6,136)	
a. 0 days	71.6%	(± 2.2%)	68.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	10.4	(± 1.4)	11.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 days	10.2	(± 1.4)	10.7	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 days	3.5	(± 0.8)	4.3	(± 0.8)
e. 6 or more days	4.3	(± 1.0)	4.8	(± 0.8)
Any days in past 30 days	*28.4*	*(± 2.2)*	*31.1*	*(± 2.0)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

43. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? [†]	Local (n = 552)		State (n = 1,585)	
a. No	89.5%	(± 2.5%)	86.1%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	10.5	(± 2.5)	13.9	(± 2.2)

44. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (n = 1,684)		State (n = 6,138)	
a. Definitely no	71.7%	(± 2.2%)	69.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	12.2	(± 1.6)	12.3	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	8.6	(± 1.4)	9.8	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	7.5	(± 1.2)	8.6	(± 1.2)

45. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	Local (n = 1,680)		State (n = 6,136)	
a. Definitely no	67.4%	(± 2.2%)	64.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	12.0	(± 1.6)	12.5	(± 0.8)
c. Probably yes	11.0	(± 1.6)	11.9	(± 1.2)
d. Definitely yes	9.7	(± 1.4)	11.2	(± 1.2)

46.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (n = 1,683)		State (n = 6,121)	
	a. Never have	67.4%	(± 2.2%)	64.5%	(± 2.4%)
	b. 10 or younger	4.5	(± 1.0)	4.8	(± 0.8)
	c. 11	1.7	(± 0.6)	2.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 12	3.5	(± 0.8)	3.6	(± 0.6)
	e. 13	4.3	(± 1.0)	3.8	(± 0.6)
	f. 14	3.4	(± 0.8)	4.1	(± 0.6)
	g. 15	4.3	(± 1.0)	5.8	(± 0.8)
	h. 16	5.8	(± 1.2)	6.1	(± 1.0)
	i. 17 or older	5.0	(± 1.0)	4.9	(± 0.6)

[Item 47 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

48.	Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 44 and 45).	Local (n = 1,682)		State (n = 6,135)	
	a. Yes, not susceptible	65.6%	(± 2.4%)	62.3%	(± 1.8%)
	b. No, susceptible	34.4	(± 2.4)	37.7	(± 1.8)

49.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1 – 5 cigarettes a day?	Local (n = 860)		State (n = 3,071)	
	a. Definitely no	5.6%	(± 1.6%)	5.5%	(± 1.0%)
	b. Probably no	2.3	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	18.7	(± 2.5)	18.8	(± 1.6)
	d. Definitely yes	73.4	(± 2.9)	73.1	(± 2.2)

50.	During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Local (n = 855)		State (n = 3,059)	
	a. None	52.4%	(± 3.3%)	50.1%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Once	23.3	(± 2.7)	22.1	(± 1.6)
	c. 2 or 3 times	15.2	(± 2.4)	19.0	(± 1.6)
	d. 4 or more times	9.1	(± 2.0)	8.8	(± 1.4)

51.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	Local (n = 864)		State (n = 3,076)	
	a. Yes	10.5%	(± 2.0%)	11.0%	(± 1.4%)
	b. No	82.2	(± 2.5)	80.4	(± 2.0)
	c. Not sure	7.3	(± 1.8)	8.6	(± 1.2)

52.	Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	Local (n = 859)		State (n = 3,063)	
	a. Definitely no	17.5%	(± 2.5%)	16.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	23.3	(± 2.7)	23.0	(± 2.4)
	c. Probably yes	38.6	(± 3.3)	39.9	(± 2.2)
	d. Definitely yes	20.6	(± 2.7)	20.6	(± 2.9)

53.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (n = 859)		State (n = 3,076)	
	a. 0 days	92.3%	(± 1.8%)	89.2%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 days	2.7	(± 1.2)	4.2	(± 0.8)
	c. 3 – 9 days	1.7	(± 0.8)	2.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 10 – 29 days	1.4	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.9	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.8)

54. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?

	Local (n = 855)		State (n = 3,065)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	74.6%	(± 2.9%)	71.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Yes	11.1	(± 2.2)	12.3	(± 1.6)
c. No	14.3	(± 2.4)	16.3	(± 1.4)

55. Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?

	Local (n = 786)		State (n = 2,824)	
a. Definitely no	6.9%	(± 1.8%)	8.3%	(± 1.4%)
b. Probably no	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.7	(± 1.0)
c. Probably yes	20.0	(± 2.7)	20.6	(± 1.8)
d. Definitely yes	68.8	(± 3.3)	66.4	(± 2.5)

56. Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?

	Local (n = 781)		State (n = 2,816)	
a. No	89.0%	(± 2.2%)	86.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	11.0	(± 2.2)	14.0	(± 1.6)

57. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?

	Local (n = 778)		State (n = 2,817)	
a. Definitely no	47.7%	(± 3.5%)	50.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. Probably no	28.4	(± 3.1)	25.9	(± 1.8)
c. Probably yes	19.7	(± 2.7)	18.3	(± 2.0)
d. Definitely yes	4.2	(± 1.4)	5.5	(± 0.8)

58. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

	Local (n = 777)		State (n = 2,811)	
a. 0 days	49.9%	(± 3.5%)	48.7%	(± 3.1%)
b. 1 – 2 days	23.6	(± 2.9)	25.2	(± 1.8)
c. 3 – 4 days	9.4	(± 2.0)	10.4	(± 1.6)
d. 5 – 6 days	5.1	(± 1.6)	4.9	(± 1.0)
e. 7 days	12.0	(± 2.4)	10.8	(± 1.8)

59. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?

	Local (n = 776)		State (n = 2,813)	
a. 0 days	64.8%	(± 3.3%)	63.3%	(± 3.1%)
b. 1 – 2 days	15.5	(± 2.5)	16.2	(± 1.8)
c. 3 – 4 days	8.1	(± 2.0)	8.6	(± 1.4)
d. 5 – 6 days	4.6	(± 1.6)	4.7	(± 1.2)
e. 7 days	7.0	(± 1.8)	7.3	(± 1.2)

60. During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?

	Local (n = 773)		State (n = 2,799)	
a. Not in the past 30 days	18.6%	(± 2.7%)	24.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 – 3 times in the past 30 days	32.6	(± 3.3)	29.3	(± 1.8)
c. 1 – 3 times per week	21.5	(± 2.9)	21.4	(± 1.6)
d. Daily or almost daily	19.7	(± 2.7)	16.8	(± 1.8)
e. More than once a day	7.6	(± 2.0)	8.4	(± 1.0)

61.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 770)		State (n = 2,795)	
	a. No	65.7%	(± 3.3%)	67.1%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Yes	34.3	(± 3.3)	32.9	(± 2.5)

62.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (n = 761)		State (n = 2,781)	
	a. Mother (or female guardian) only	10.4%	(± 2.2%)	15.9%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Father (or male guardian) only	5.5	(± 1.6)	5.8	(± 0.8)
	c. Both	53.4	(± 3.5)	47.5	(± 2.0)
	d. Neither	30.7	(± 3.3)	30.8	(± 1.6)

63.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	Local (n = 758)		State (n = 2,777)	
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	76.9%	(± 2.9%)	75.0%	(± 2.2%)
	b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	7.5	(± 2.0)	9.1	(± 1.0)
	c. I bought it from a vending machine	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	4.9	(± 1.6)	5.7	(± 1.0)
	e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	4.1	(± 1.4)	4.1	(± 0.8)
	f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.5	(± 1.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)
	g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.6	(± 1.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	h. I got them some other way	1.3	(± 0.8)	1.7	(± 0.4)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

64.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 3,121)	
	a. No risk	15.7%	(± 2.5%)	15.7%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Slight risk	25.7	(± 2.9)	22.7	(± 2.0)
	c. Moderate risk	31.1	(± 3.1)	30.2	(± 2.2)
	d. Great risk	26.0	(± 2.9)	28.4	(± 2.7)
	e. Not sure	1.6	(± 0.8)	3.0	(± 0.8)

65.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (n = 822)		State (n = 3,074)	
	a. None	76.9%	(± 2.9%)	73.9%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Once	9.5	(± 2.0)	10.7	(± 1.2)
	c. Twice	5.5	(± 1.6)	6.7	(± 1.0)
	d. 3 – 5 times	4.7	(± 1.4)	5.3	(± 1.0)
	e. 6 – 9 times	1.5	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. 10 or more times	1.9	(± 1.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)

66.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (n = 1,680)		State (n = 6,143)	
	a. Never	81.7%	(± 1.8%)	80.5%	(± 1.8%)
	b. 1 – 2 times	8.7	(± 1.4)	8.3	(± 1.0)
	c. 3 – 5 times	3.2	(± 0.8)	3.9	(± 0.6)
	d. 6 – 9 times	1.4	(± 0.6)	1.8	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more times	5.1	(± 1.0)	5.5	(± 0.8)

67. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose only one answer.

	Local (n = 818)		State (n = 3,056)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	61.2%	(± 3.3%)	58.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. I bought it from a store	1.5	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.6)
c. I got it from friends	10.0	(± 2.2)	12.0	(± 1.6)
d. I gave money to someone to get it for me	10.5	(± 2.2)	11.3	(± 1.4)
e. I took it from home without permission	2.0	(± 1.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
f. I got it at home with permission	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.1	(± 0.6)
g. I got it at a party	7.1	(± 1.8)	6.3	(± 1.0)
h. I got it some other way	3.4	(± 1.2)	4.4	(± 0.8)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

68. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	Local (n = 811)		State (n = 2,884)	
Overweight	10.4%	(± 2.2%)	11.1%	(± 1.6%)
At risk for overweight	14.9	(± 2.5)	14.4	(± 1.6)
Not overweight	74.7	(± 2.9)	74.5	(± 2.4)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

69. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	Local (n = 851)		State (n = 3,019)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.3%	(± 2.9%)	28.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. Lose weight	39.4	(± 3.3)	40.9	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	14.7	(± 2.4)	14.3	(± 1.8)
d. Stay the same weight	17.6	(± 2.5)	16.0	(± 1.4)

70. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)

	Local (n = 778)		State (n = 2,786)	
Less than 1	10.7%	(± 2.2%)	12.2%	(± 1.4%)
1 to less than 3	45.6	(± 3.5)	44.2	(± 1.8)
3 to less than 5	21.5	(± 2.9)	21.3	(± 1.6)
5 or more	22.2	(± 2.9)	22.3	(± 1.4)

71. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)

	Local (n = 850)		State (n = 3,029)	
a. None	59.4%	(± 3.3%)	54.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. 1	23.6	(± 2.9)	26.5	(± 2.2)
c. 2	10.4	(± 2.0)	9.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3	3.9	(± 1.4)	5.1	(± 0.8)
e. 4 or more	2.7	(± 1.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)

[Item 72 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

73. How often do you eat dinner with your family?[†] [(Form C only)]

	Local (n = 852)		State (n = 3,038)	
a. Never	10.6%	(± 2.2%)	10.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Rarely	18.0	(± 2.5)	20.2	(± 2.0)
c. Sometimes	22.1	(± 2.7)	24.4	(± 1.4)
d. Most of the time	35.6	(± 3.1)	31.7	(± 2.0)
e. Always	13.8	(± 2.4)	13.7	(± 1.6)

74. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?[†]

	Local (n = 561)		State (n = 1,641)	
a. Almost every month	7.8%	(± 2.2%)	8.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. Some months but not every month	5.7	(± 2.0)	7.8	(± 1.2)
c. Only 1 – 2 months	5.2	(± 1.8)	4.7	(± 1.2)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	81.3	(± 3.1)	78.9	(± 2.9)

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.

	Local (n = 848)		State (n = 3,039)	
a. 0 times	28.2%	(± 2.9%)	24.3%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 3 times	35.7	(± 3.1)	36.3	(± 1.8)
c. 4 – 6 times	16.5	(± 2.5)	17.5	(± 1.6)
d. 7 – 9 times	9.2	(± 2.0)	7.8	(± 1.0)
e. 10 times or more	10.4	(± 2.0)	14.2	(± 1.6)

76. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)

	Local (n = 850)		State (n = 3,035)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	32.6%	(± 3.1%)	27.5%	(± 2.7%)
b. I brought them from home	30.9	(± 3.1)	24.3	(± 1.6)
c. I got them from friends	3.3	(± 1.2)	3.7	(± 0.6)
d. I bought them at school	15.6	(± 2.4)	27.3	(± 3.9)
e. Other	17.5	(± 2.5)	17.2	(± 2.5)

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.

	Local (n = 851)		State (n = 3,041)	
a. 0 times	45.8%	(± 3.3%)	41.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 – 3 times	35.6	(± 3.1)	36.9	(± 2.0)
c. 4 – 6 times	11.5	(± 2.2)	12.4	(± 1.4)
d. 7 – 9 times	3.8	(± 1.4)	4.3	(± 0.8)
e. 10 times or more	3.3	(± 1.2)	4.5	(± 0.8)

78. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips
and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one
answer)

	Local (n = 853)		State (n = 3,040)	
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school	46.3%	(± 3.3%)	42.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. I brought them from home	27.3	(± 2.9)	22.4	(± 2.2)
c. I got them from friends	6.2	(± 1.6)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. I bought them at school	13.0	(± 2.4)	19.2	(± 3.1)
e. Other	7.2	(± 1.8)	10.6	(± 2.2)

79. Did you eat breakfast today?

	Local (n = 854)		State (n = 3,048)	
a. Yes	62.1%	(± 3.3%)	55.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. No	37.9	(± 3.3)	44.3	(± 2.9)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

80. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20
minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as
basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling,
fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?

	Local (n = 852)		State (n = 3,039)	
a. 0 days	17.1%	(± 2.5%)	19.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	10.0	(± 2.0)	9.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	7.0	(± 1.8)	9.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	8.7	(± 2.0)	8.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	8.6	(± 2.0)	8.8	(± 1.2)
f. 5 days	18.7	(± 2.5)	17.9	(± 2.0)
g. 6 days	10.9	(± 2.2)	8.9	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	19.0	(± 2.5)	17.5	(± 2.0)

81. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not
make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking,
slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping
floors?

	Local (n = 849)		State (n = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	24.6%	(± 2.9%)	23.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	11.7	(± 2.2)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. 2 days	10.6	(± 2.2)	12.3	(± 1.2)
d. 3 days	9.7	(± 2.0)	10.9	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.8	(± 1.8)	7.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	10.8	(± 2.2)	11.2	(± 1.4)
g. 6 days	6.0	(± 1.6)	4.3	(± 1.0)
h. 7 days	18.8	(± 2.5)	17.8	(± 1.8)

82. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically
active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all
the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that
increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of
the time.)

	Local (n = 844)		State (n = 3,027)	
a. 0 days	22.4%	(± 2.7%)	25.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	8.2	(± 1.8)	9.3	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	10.0	(± 2.0)	9.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	8.4	(± 2.0)	9.8	(± 1.0)
e. 4 days	8.3	(± 1.8)	7.9	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	14.8	(± 2.4)	15.2	(± 1.2)
g. 6 days	10.8	(± 2.2)	8.8	(± 0.8)
h. 7 days	17.2	(± 2.5)	14.7	(± 1.8)

83. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?

	Local (n = 846)		State (n = 3,021)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	12.1%	(± 2.2%)	13.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	19.9	(± 2.7)	20.2	(± 2.0)
c. 1 hour per day	18.8	(± 2.5)	19.2	(± 1.6)
d. 2 hours per day	23.2	(± 2.9)	21.5	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	14.4	(± 2.4)	13.8	(± 1.6)
f. 4 hours per day	6.1	(± 1.6)	6.1	(± 1.2)
g. 5 or more hours per day	5.6	(± 1.6)	5.8	(± 1.2)

84. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)

	Local (n = 845)		State (n = 3,018)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	23.2%	(± 2.9%)	27.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	25.8	(± 2.9)	25.3	(± 1.6)
c. 1 hour per day	16.0	(± 2.5)	15.3	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	15.5	(± 2.4)	13.3	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	9.0	(± 2.0)	8.0	(± 1.0)
f. 4 hours per day	3.4	(± 1.2)	4.4	(± 0.8)
g. 5 or more hours per day	7.1	(± 1.8)	6.5	(± 1.0)

[Item 85 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

86. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	Local (n = 846)		State (n = 3,020)	
a. 0 days	60.9%	(± 3.3%)	58.2%	(± 4.7%)
b. 1 day	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.7	(± 0.6)
c. 2 days	1.1	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. 3 days	2.2	(± 1.0)	3.7	(± 2.4)
e. 4 days	2.4	(± 1.0)	5.5	(± 4.3)
f. 5 days	32.4	(± 3.1)	28.8	(± 5.5)

87. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	Local (n = 845)		State (n = 3,016)	
a. I do not take PE	56.4%	(± 3.3%)	53.7%	(± 4.5%)
b. Less than 10 minutes	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.9	(± 0.6)
c. 10 – 20 minutes	2.6	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 1.0)
d. 21 – 30 minutes	5.4	(± 1.6)	6.4	(± 1.4)
e. 31 – 40 minutes	11.5	(± 2.2)	11.4	(± 2.0)
f. 41 – 50 minutes	11.4	(± 2.2)	10.8	(± 1.6)
g. 51 – 60 minutes	5.8	(± 1.6)	7.0	(± 1.6)
h. More than 60 minutes	6.0	(± 1.6)	5.9	(± 2.7)

88. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

	Local (n = 1,656)		State (n = 6,085)	
a. 0 days	33.2%	(± 2.4%)	35.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 – 2 days	21.8	(± 2.0)	23.7	(± 1.6)
c. 3 or more days	45.0	(± 2.4)	40.8	(± 2.2)

89. Not counting very short trips, such as walking from the car to your house or walking to get the mail, in an average week, on how many days do you bicycle or walk near your home or to school?

	Local (n = 809)		State (n = 2,906)	
a. I do not walk or bike near my home or to school	53.9%	(± 3.5%)	52.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 – 2 days	21.9	(± 2.9)	22.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 or more days	24.2	(± 2.9)	26.0	(± 2.2)

Health Conditions and Health Care

90. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?

	Local (n = 841)		State (n = 3,005)	
a. Yes	20.7%	(± 2.7%)	21.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. No	75.0	(± 2.9)	74.8	(± 2.2)
c. Not sure	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.0	(± 0.8)

91. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?

	Local (n = 842)		State (n = 3,001)	
a. Never had asthma	53.2%	(± 3.3%)	49.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	11.8	(± 2.2)	12.1	(± 1.4)
c. No	33.3	(± 3.1)	36.1	(± 2.2)
d. Not sure	1.8	(± 1.0)	2.3	(± 0.4)

92. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack?[†]

	Local (n = 547)		State (n = 1,567)	
a. Yes	8.8%	(± 2.4%)	12.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	86.7	(± 2.9)	84.2	(± 1.8)
c. I don't know	4.6	(± 1.8)	3.4	(± 1.0)

93. During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?[†]

	Local (n = 542)		State (n = 1,561)	
a. I do not have asthma	71.8%	(± 3.7%)	70.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	24.2	(± 3.5)	22.5	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	3.0	(± 1.4)	4.6	(± 1.0)
d. 4 to 9 times	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.6)
f. More than 12 times	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.4)

94. During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor, nurse or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?[†]

	Local (n = 541)		State (n = 1,557)	
a. I do not have asthma	71.9%	(± 3.7%)	71.2%	(± 1.8%)
b. None	19.8	(± 3.3)	18.1	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 3 times	6.3	(± 2.0)	7.7	(± 1.4)
d. 4 to 9 times	1.1	(± 1.0)	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. 10 to 12 times	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.4)
f. More than 12 times	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.4)

95. During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma?[†]

	Local (n = 538)		State (n = 1,551)	
a. I do not have asthma	72.5%	(± 3.7%)	72.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. None	21.7	(± 3.5)	19.8	(± 1.6)
c. 1 to 2 days	3.5	(± 1.6)	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 days	0.7	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.6)
e. 5 to 10 days	0.7	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. More than 10 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.4)
g. I don't know	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.6	(± 0.4)

96. It is possible that you may have asthma and don't know it. Symptoms of asthma include cough, wheezing, shortness of breath, and chest tightness when you don't have a cold or the flu. During the past 30 days, how often did you have any symptoms of asthma?[†]

	Local (n = 541)		State (n = 1,546)	
a. Not at any time	70.4%	(± 3.9%)	68.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. Less than once a week	13.1	(± 2.9)	13.2	(± 1.6)
c. Once or twice a week	6.8	(± 2.2)	7.4	(± 1.2)
d. More than 2 times a week, but not every day	3.5	(± 1.6)	3.9	(± 1.0)
e. Every day, but not all the time	2.4	(± 1.4)	2.8	(± 1.0)
f. Every day, all the time	0.9	(± 0.8)	1.0	(± 0.6)
g. I don't know	2.8	(± 1.4)	2.9	(± 1.0)

97. During the past 30 days, how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep at night?[†]

	Local (n = 538)		State (n = 1,545)	
a. None	86.4%	(± 2.9%)	84.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 to 2 days	6.7	(± 2.2)	7.9	(± 1.0)
c. 3 to 4 days	3.3	(± 1.6)	3.2	(± 1.0)
d. 5 to 10 days	1.9	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.8)
e. More than 10 days	0.9	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.6)
f. I don't know	0.7	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)

98. An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan?[†]

	Local (n = 541)		State (n = 1,550)	
a. I do not have asthma.	74.3%	(± 3.7%)	73.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	7.9	(± 2.4)	8.3	(± 1.4)
c. No	12.2	(± 2.7)	12.6	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	5.5	(± 2.0)	5.2	(± 1.2)

99. During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.)[†]

	Local (n = 541)		State (n = 1,548)	
a. I do not have asthma.	75.0%	(± 3.7%)	75.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	8.7	(± 2.4)	8.9	(± 1.4)
c. No	15.5	(± 3.1)	13.7	(± 1.8)
d. I don't know	0.7	(± 0.8)	2.4	(± 0.8)

100. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?

	Local (n = 762)		State (n = 2,773)	
a. No	94.4%	(± 1.6%)	93.1%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	3.3	(± 1.2)	4.9	(± 1.0)
c. I don't know	2.4	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)

101. Are you now taking any medication for your diabetes?

	Local (n = 762)		State (n = 2,761)	
a. I do not have diabetes	91.5%	(± 2.0%)	90.3%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes, I'm taking insulin	1.8	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.8)
c. Yes, I'm taking diabetes pills	1.0	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. Yes, I'm taking both insulin and pills	0.5	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.4)
e. No	4.1	(± 1.4)	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. I don't know	1.0	(± 0.8)	0.8	(± 0.4)

102. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 2,999)	
a. During the past 12 months	58.8%	(± 3.3%)	53.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	17.1	(± 2.5)	19.3	(± 1.8)
c. More than 24 months ago	8.6	(± 2.0)	10.5	(± 1.2)
d. Never	5.4	(± 1.6)	5.8	(± 0.8)
e. Not sure	10.1	(± 2.0)	10.6	(± 1.0)

103. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 2,993)	
a. During the past 12 months	72.6%	(± 2.9%)	69.9%	(± 2.5%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	14.8	(± 2.4)	13.9	(± 1.2)
c. More than 24 months ago	5.6	(± 1.6)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. Never	2.6	(± 1.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Not sure	4.4	(± 1.4)	5.5	(± 1.2)

Safety

104. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?

	Local (n = 861)		State (n = 3,073)	
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	38.4%	(± 3.3%)	43.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. Never wore a helmet	36.4	(± 3.1)	35.3	(± 2.7)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	5.0	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 0.8)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	5.2	(± 1.6)	4.2	(± 0.8)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.1	(± 0.8)
f. Always wore a helmet	10.7	(± 2.2)	8.4	(± 2.0)

[Item 105 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

106. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?

	Local (n = 865)		State (n = 3,084)	
a. Never go boating in a small boat	19.9%	(± 2.7%)	22.6%	(± 3.3%)
b. Never	18.8	(± 2.5)	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. Less than half the time	13.3	(± 2.4)	13.3	(± 1.8)
d. About half the time	9.9	(± 2.0)	8.8	(± 1.2)
e. More than half the time	12.7	(± 2.2)	11.7	(± 1.4)
f. Always	25.3	(± 2.9)	25.0	(± 1.8)

107. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) [B]?

	Local (n = 868)		State (n = 3,088)	
a. Never	1.0%	(± 0.6%)	1.4%	(± 0.4%)
b. Rarely	1.4	(± 0.8)	1.8	(± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	1.3	(± 0.8)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. Most of the time	11.4	(± 2.2)	14.3	(± 1.6)
e. Always	84.9	(± 2.4)	79.2	(± 2.0)

108. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

	Local (n = 866)		State (n = 3,084)	
a. 0 times	83.0%	(± 2.5%)	75.9%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 time	7.4	(± 1.8)	11.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.0	(± 1.4)	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.0	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.7	(± 1.0)	3.1	(± 0.6)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	Local (n = 866)		State (n = 3,065)	
a. 0 times	88.7%	(± 2.2%)	87.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	6.1	(± 1.6)	6.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.0	(± 1.2)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.1	(± 0.4)

[Item 111 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	Local (n = 1,706)		State (n = 6,229)	
a. 0 days	90.4%	(± 1.4%)	90.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 – 5 days	5.4	(± 1.0)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 6 or more days	4.2	(± 1.0)	4.7	(± 1.0)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	Local (n = 1,703)		State (n = 6,220)	
a. 0 times	79.9%	(± 2.0%)	78.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	9.5	(± 1.4)	10.8	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	6.1	(± 1.2)	6.5	(± 0.8)
d. 4 – 5 times	2.2	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	2.2	(± 0.8)	2.4	(± 0.4)

115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	Local (n = 803)		State (n = 3,020)	
a. No	92.2%	(± 1.8%)	92.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	7.8	(± 1.8)	7.2	(± 1.2)

116. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	Local (n = 863)		State (n = 3,083)	
a. 0 times	93.0%	(± 1.8%)	93.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	4.9	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 4 – 5 times	0.3	(± 0.4)	0.3	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.4)

[Item 117 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

118. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?[†]	Local (n = 558)		State (n = 1,615)	
a. No	88.5%	(± 2.5%)	86.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	11.5	(± 2.5)	13.2	(± 1.8)

119. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?[†]	Local (n = 555)		State (n = 1,612)	
a. No	90.1%	(± 2.5%)	89.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	9.9	(± 2.5)	10.4	(± 1.6)

120. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?[†]	Local (n = 557)		State (n = 1,608)	
a. No	80.4%	(± 3.3%)	78.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	19.6	(± 3.3)	21.2	(± 1.8)

121. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?[†]	Local (n = 556)		State (n = 1,605)	
a. No	69.4%	(± 3.9%)	68.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. Yes	30.6	(± 3.9)	31.6	(± 2.0)

Depression

122. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (n = 1,633)		State (n = 6,008)	
a. Yes	26.1%	(± 2.2%)	29.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. No	73.9	(± 2.2)	70.5	(± 1.4)

123. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (n = 861)		State (n = 3,083)	
a. Yes	12.8%	(± 2.2%)	12.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	87.2	(± 2.2)	88.0	(± 1.2)

124. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Local (n = 862)		State (n = 3,083)	
a. Yes	9.3%	(± 2.0%)	9.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	90.7	(± 2.0)	91.0	(± 1.2)

125. During the past 12 months, did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (n = 860)		State (n = 3,070)	
a. Yes	4.1%	(± 1.4%)	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. No	95.9	(± 1.4)	97.0	(± 0.6)

[Item 126 and 127 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

128. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn to for help?

	Local (n = 859)		State (n = 3,077)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	19.3%	(± 2.5%)	17.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. Yes	54.9	(± 3.3)	55.2	(± 2.4)
c. No	12.5	(± 2.2)	13.2	(± 1.2)
d. Not sure	13.3	(± 2.4)	14.2	(± 1.2)

129. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?

	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 2,984)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	37.8%	(± 3.3%)	36.5%	(± 1.8%)
b. Very likely	18.8	(± 2.7)	18.7	(± 1.6)
c. Somewhat likely	17.5	(± 2.5)	19.0	(± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely	11.2	(± 2.2)	12.7	(± 1.4)
e. Very unlikely	14.6	(± 2.4)	13.2	(± 1.4)

130. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?

	Local (n = 828)		State (n = 2,972)	
a. Very likely	61.8%	(± 3.3%)	59.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	24.2	(± 2.9)	25.2	(± 1.4)
c. Somewhat unlikely	7.6	(± 1.8)	8.0	(± 1.2)
d. Very unlikely	6.4	(± 1.8)	7.3	(± 1.2)

131. Last year in school, did you see or hear information at your school about youth suicide prevention?

	Local (n = 822)		State (n = 2,943)	
a. Yes	27.4%	(± 3.1%)	28.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	57.3	(± 3.3)	56.1	(± 3.9)
c. I'm not sure	15.3	(± 2.5)	15.8	(± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

132. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?

	Local (n = 1,655)		State (n = 6,057)	
a. I have not been bullied	87.3%	(± 1.6%)	84.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. Once	6.5	(± 1.2)	7.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	3.6	(± 1.0)	4.3	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.6	(± 0.6)	1.6	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	1.1	(± 0.6)	2.1	(± 0.4)

In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school:

133. Because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 2,975)	
a. 0 times	90.3%	(± 2.0%)	88.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	5.1	(± 1.6)	5.3	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.3	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.4	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.4)

134. Because of your religion or what someone thought it was?	Local (n = 835)		State (n = 2,978)	
a. 0 times	90.5%	(± 2.0%)	88.9%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	5.1	(± 1.6)	5.8	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	2.9	(± 1.2)	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	0.6	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)

135. Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	Local (n = 834)		State (n = 2,979)	
a. 0 times	90.8%	(± 2.0%)	90.4%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	4.8	(± 1.4)	4.0	(± 0.8)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.6	(± 0.8)	2.8	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.7	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)

136. Because of your gender (being male or female)? This includes sexual jokes, gestures, or comments that make you feel uncomfortable.	Local (n = 832)		State (n = 2,973)	
a. 0 times	84.6%	(± 2.5%)	81.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1 time	6.3	(± 1.6)	8.2	(± 1.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	5.0	(± 1.6)	6.0	(± 0.8)
d. About once a week	1.2	(± 0.8)	2.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	2.9	(± 1.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)

137. Because you have a health problem or physical or mental disability, or someone thought you did?	Local (n = 832)		State (n = 2,971)	
a. 0 times	93.0%	(± 1.8%)	91.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1 time	3.7	(± 1.4)	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. 2 – 3 times	1.4	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.6)
d. About once a week	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.5	(± 0.4)

138. Because of any other reason?	Local (n = 832)		State (n = 2,968)	
a. 0 times	84.5%	(± 2.5%)	81.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	6.7	(± 1.8)	8.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2 – 3 times	4.9	(± 1.6)	5.1	(± 1.0)
d. About once a week	1.8	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. Several times a week or more	2.0	(± 1.0)	3.1	(± 0.6)

139. In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?

	Local (n = 828)		State (n = 2,948)	
a. Yes	9.7%	(± 2.0%)	10.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. No	86.2	(± 2.4)	85.5	(± 1.0)
c. I'm not sure	4.1	(± 1.4)	3.7	(± 0.8)

140. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?

	Local (n = 1,649)		State (n = 6,045)	
a. No	8.6%	(± 1.4%)	8.5%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	66.0	(± 2.4)	67.1	(± 4.1)
c. I'm not sure	25.4	(± 2.2)	24.4	(± 3.3)

141. Last year in school, were you taught about preventing sexually transmitted diseases (STD) other than HIV or AIDS?

	Local (n = 823)		State (n = 2,950)	
a. Yes	47.5%	(± 3.3%)	50.3%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	40.7	(± 3.3)	38.5	(± 4.9)
c. I'm not sure	11.8	(± 2.2)	11.2	(± 1.2)

142. Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?

	Local (n = 824)		State (n = 2,958)	
a. Yes	48.9%	(± 3.3%)	50.7%	(± 5.7%)
b. No	40.2	(± 3.3)	37.9	(± 5.1)
c. I'm not sure	10.9	(± 2.2)	11.3	(± 1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

143. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 144 to 149.)

	Local (n = 792)		State (n = 2,857)	
a. Low	27.8%	(± 3.1%)	30.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Medium low	29.7	(± 3.1)	30.9	(± 1.8)
c. Medium high	21.8	(± 2.9)	21.6	(± 1.2)
d. High	20.7	(± 2.7)	17.3	(± 1.8)

144. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.

	Local (n = 796)		State (n = 2,872)	
a. 0 not at all true	5.2%	(± 1.6%)	5.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1	1.9	(± 1.0)	3.2	(± 0.8)
c. 2	3.0	(± 1.2)	3.7	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.3	(± 1.2)	4.0	(± 0.6)
e. 4	3.5	(± 1.4)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	7.4	(± 1.8)	7.7	(± 0.8)
g. 6	5.8	(± 1.6)	6.2	(± 0.8)
h. 7	14.3	(± 2.4)	12.7	(± 1.2)
i. 8	17.6	(± 2.5)	17.5	(± 1.4)
j. 9	14.7	(± 2.5)	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	23.4	(± 2.9)	21.2	(± 2.2)

145. I look forward to the future.	Local (*n* = 791)		State (*n* = 2,868)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.5%	(± 1.2%)	3.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.9	(± 1.0)	1.7	(± 0.4)
d. 3	2.4	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	2.0	(± 1.0)	2.2	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.4	(± 1.8)	6.0	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.2	(± 2.0)	9.1	(± 1.0)
i. 8	13.0	(± 2.4)	11.7	(± 1.2)
j. 9	10.2	(± 2.2)	13.2	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	46.8	(± 3.5)	44.5	(± 2.2)

146. I feel good about myself.	Local (*n* = 796)		State (*n* = 2,863)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.4%	(± 1.2%)	3.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	0.8	(± 0.6)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2	2.9	(± 1.2)	3.2	(± 0.6)
d. 3	3.4	(± 1.2)	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4	3.5	(± 1.4)	3.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	8.3	(± 2.0)	8.7	(± 1.0)
g. 6	5.9	(± 1.6)	7.6	(± 1.0)
h. 7	14.1	(± 2.4)	13.6	(± 1.0)
i. 8	21.1	(± 2.7)	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	14.1	(± 2.4)	15.1	(± 1.4)
k. 10 completely true	22.6	(± 2.9)	22.5	(± 1.8)

147. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	Local (*n* = 792)		State (*n* = 2,860)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.9%	(± 1.6%)	4.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1	2.1	(± 1.0)	3.3	(± 0.8)
c. 2	4.3	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 0.6)
d. 3	4.9	(± 1.6)	4.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4	5.7	(± 1.6)	5.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	8.6	(± 2.0)	9.2	(± 1.0)
g. 6	7.8	(± 2.0)	7.9	(± 0.8)
h. 7	13.0	(± 2.4)	14.4	(± 1.4)
i. 8	17.4	(± 2.5)	16.6	(± 1.4)
j. 9	15.0	(± 2.5)	12.7	(± 1.0)
k. 10 completely true	16.2	(± 2.5)	16.6	(± 1.8)

148. I feel alone in my life.	Local (*n* = 789)		State (*n* = 2,846)	
a. 0 not at all true	34.5%	(± 3.3%)	34.5%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1	15.1	(± 2.5)	12.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2	10.1	(± 2.2)	10.2	(± 1.2)
d. 3	5.3	(± 1.6)	6.3	(± 1.0)
e. 4	4.1	(± 1.4)	4.5	(± 0.8)
f. 5	7.2	(± 1.8)	6.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6	4.3	(± 1.4)	5.8	(± 1.0)
h. 7	6.2	(± 1.8)	6.0	(± 1.0)
i. 8	5.7	(± 1.6)	6.3	(± 1.0)
j. 9	3.9	(± 1.4)	3.5	(± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	3.5	(± 1.4)	4.0	(± 0.8)

149. Compared with others my age, my life is	Local (n = 788)		State (n = 2,847)	
a. 0 much worse than others	3.7%	(± 1.4%)	3.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.9	(± 1.0)	1.9	(± 0.4)
c. 2	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.7	(± 1.4)	3.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	4.8	(± 1.6)	5.4	(± 0.8)
f. 5	12.8	(± 2.4)	15.5	(± 1.6)
g. 6	8.8	(± 2.0)	9.2	(± 1.2)
h. 7	14.1	(± 2.4)	15.4	(± 1.2)
i. 8	18.7	(± 2.7)	16.7	(± 1.4)
j. 9	12.3	(± 2.4)	10.1	(± 1.0)
k. 10 much better than others	17.1	(± 2.5)	15.7	(± 1.4)

[Item 150 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year					
	1995	**1998**	**2000**	**2002**	**2004**	**2006**
Community Risk Factors						
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X^S		X
Community Disorganization	X					
Transitions and Mobility	X				X^S	
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Community Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Risk Factors						
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X					
Poor Family Management	X			X^S	X^S	$X^{S,\dagger}$
Family Conflict						
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X^S	
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X^S	
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X^S		
Family Protective Factors						
Attachment						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E	$X^\dagger$
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X^E	$X^\dagger$
School Risk Factors						
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Protective Factors						
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X
Peer-Individual Risk Factors						
Rebelliousness	X	X				
Gang Involvement						
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use		X	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Sensation Seeking	X	X				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X^S	X^S
Intentions to Use				X^S	X^S	X^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors						
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S
Prosocial Involvement					X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement						
Social Skills	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Religiosity		X				

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.
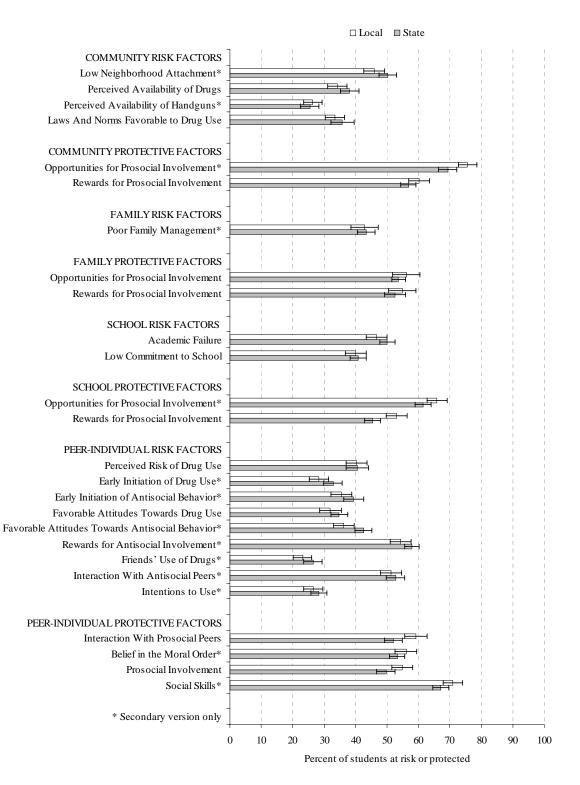
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors	Local (*n* = 846)	State (*n* = 3,178)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 151–153)	46.0% (± 3.3%)	50.2% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 840)	(*n* = 3,161)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 154–157)	34.2% (± 3.1%)	38.1% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 833)	(*n* = 3,153)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Items 158)	26.4% (± 2.9%)	25.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 838)	(*n* = 3,170)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 159–164)	33.4% (± 3.1%)	35.8% (± 3.7%)

Community Protective Factors	Local (*n* = 827)	State (*n* = 3,115)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 165–170)	75.6% (± 2.9%)	69.3% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 837)	(*n* = 3,156)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 171–173)	60.1% (± 3.3%)	56.8% (± 2.4%)

Family Risk Factors	Local (*n* = 498)	State (*n* = 1,708)
Poor Family Management (Items 174–181)	42.8% (± 4.3%)	43.4% (± 2.7%)

Family Protective Factors	Local (*n* = 497)	State (*n* = 1,689)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 182–184)	56.1% (± 4.3%)	53.6% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 493)	(*n* = 1,681)
Rewards for Prosocial Invovlement (Items 185–188)	54.8% (± 4.3%)	52.6% (± 3.3%)

School Risk Factors	Local (*n* = 827)	State (*n* = 3,103)
Academic Failure (Items 189–190)	46.6% (± 3.3%)	50.1% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 839)	(*n* = 3,167)
Low Commitment to School (Items 191–197)	40.0% (± 3.3%)	40.8% (± 2.5%)

School Protective Factors	Local (*n* = 839)	State (*n* = 3,147)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 198–202)	65.9% (± 3.1%)	61.6% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 840)	(*n* = 3,144)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 203–206)	53.0% (± 3.3%)	45.4% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 823)	(*n* = 3,027)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 207–210)	40.3% (± 3.3%)	40.6% (± 3.5%)
	(*n* = 815)	(*n* = 3,041)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 211, 213–214, 216)	28.3% (± 3.1%)	32.9% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 809)	(*n* = 3,022)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 221–224)	35.4% (± 3.3%)	39.4% (± 3.1%)
	(*n* = 790)	(*n* = 2,970)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 225–228)	32.0% (± 3.3%)	34.8% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 791)	(*n* = 2,979)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 229–230, 232–234)	36.3% (± 3.3%)	42.5% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 834)	(*n* = 3,117)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 235–238)	54.4% (± 3.3%)	57.9% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 773)	(*n* = 2,928)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 239–242)	23.2% (± 2.9%)	26.5% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 826)	(*n* = 3,099)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 243–248)	51.3% (± 3.3%)	52.7% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 769)	(*n* = 2,910)
Intentions to Use (Items 249–251)	26.5% (± 3.1%)	28.2% (± 2.5%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 778)	(*n* = 2,939)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 252–256)	59.1% (± 3.5%)	52.1% (± 2.7%)
	(*n* = 834)	(*n* = 3,125)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 257–260)	56.0% (± 3.3%)	53.2% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 838)	(*n* = 3,164)
Prosocial Involvement (Items 261–263)	54.8% (± 3.3%)	49.7% (± 2.9%)
	(*n* = 828)	(*n* = 3,099)
Social Skills (Items 264–267)	70.9% (± 3.1%)	67.1% (± 2.5%)

Graph of Scale Results

Risk and Protective Factors

□ Local ▨ State

COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS
- Low Neighborhood Attachment*
- Perceived Availability of Drugs
- Perceived Availability of Handguns*
- Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use

COMMUNITY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
- Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

FAMILY RISK FACTORS
- Poor Family Management*

FAMILY PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

SCHOOL RISK FACTORS
- Academic Failure
- Low Commitment to School

SCHOOL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement*
- Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

PEER-INDIVIDUAL RISK FACTORS
- Perceived Risk of Drug Use
- Early Initiation of Drug Use*
- Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior*
- Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use
- Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior*
- Rewards for Antisocial Involvement*
- Friends' Use of Drugs*
- Interaction With Antisocial Peers*
- Intentions to Use*

PEER-INDIVIDUAL PROTECTIVE FACTORS
- Interaction With Prosocial Peers
- Belief in the Moral Order*
- Prosocial Involvement
- Social Skills*

* Secondary version only

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

Percent of students at risk or protected

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

151	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	Local (n = 844)		State (n = 3,172)	
	a. NO!	22.6%	(± 2.7%)	18.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. no	45.6	(± 3.3)	44.3	(± 2.4)
	c. yes	23.3	(± 2.9)	26.5	(± 1.8)
	d. YES!	8.4	(± 2.0)	11.1	(± 2.0)

152.	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (n = 847)		State (n = 3,174)	
	a. NO!	8.0%	(± 1.8%)	8.8%	(± 1.4%)
	b. no	26.0	(± 2.9)	28.8	(± 2.0)
	c. yes	47.5	(± 3.3)	46.5	(± 2.4)
	d. YES!	18.5	(± 2.5)	15.8	(± 1.4)

153.	I like my neighborhood.	Local (n = 842)		State (n = 3,166)	
	a. NO!	4.0%	(± 1.4%)	5.8%	(± 1.0%)
	b. no	12.7	(± 2.2)	16.0	(± 1.8)
	c. yes	64.3	(± 3.3)	62.6	(± 2.2)
	d. YES!	19.0	(± 2.7)	15.5	(± 1.4)

154.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 842)		State (n = 3,165)	
	a. Very hard	10.8%	(± 2.2%)	11.8%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Sort of hard	21.0	(± 2.7)	18.4	(± 1.8)
	c. Sort of easy	31.9	(± 3.1)	30.3	(± 1.4)
	d. Very easy	36.2	(± 3.3)	39.5	(± 2.4)

155.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 1,606)		State (n = 5,933)	
	a. Very hard	10.6%	(± 1.6%)	12.2%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Sort of hard	13.9	(± 1.8)	11.6	(± 1.0)
	c. Sort of easy	21.7	(± 2.0)	19.7	(± 1.2)
	d. Very easy	53.8	(± 2.4)	56.5	(± 2.2)

156.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,156)	
	a. Very hard	22.7%	(± 2.7%)	20.7%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Sort of hard	19.8	(± 2.7)	18.2	(± 1.4)
	c. Sort of easy	27.0	(± 2.9)	28.1	(± 1.8)
	d. Very easy	30.5	(± 3.1)	33.0	(± 2.7)

157. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Local (n = 835)		State (n = 3,154)	
a. Very hard	43.2%	(± 3.3%)	40.8%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	30.5	(± 3.1)	28.6	(± 2.0)
c. Sort of easy	15.8	(± 2.5)	20.0	(± 1.6)
d. Very easy	10.4	(± 2.2)	10.6	(± 1.6)

158. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,153)	
a. Very hard	47.3%	(± 3.3%)	47.0%	(± 3.9%)
b. Sort of hard	26.3	(± 2.9)	27.5	(± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	13.7	(± 2.4)	13.3	(± 1.6)
d. Very easy	12.7	(± 2.4)	12.1	(± 2.0)

159. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?

	Local (n = 840)		State (n = 3,173)	
a. Very wrong	51.8%	(± 3.3%)	50.4%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	33.6	(± 3.1)	31.6	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	11.8	(± 2.2)	13.2	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 1.2)	4.8	(± 1.0)

160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?

	Local (n = 839)		State (n = 3,170)	
a. Very wrong	29.0%	(± 3.1%)	28.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	42.9	(± 3.3)	38.8	(± 2.2)
c. A little bit wrong	21.8	(± 2.7)	25.0	(± 2.2)
d. Not wrong at all	6.3	(± 1.6)	7.6	(± 1.2)

161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,167)	
a. Very wrong	33.3%	(± 3.1%)	31.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	34.8	(± 3.1)	33.1	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	21.6	(± 2.7)	24.3	(± 1.8)
d. Not wrong at all	10.3	(± 2.0)	11.3	(± 1.4)

162. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (n = 842)		State (n = 3,159)	
a. NO!	26.1%	(± 2.9%)	26.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	56.2	(± 3.3)	55.7	(± 2.4)
c. yes	13.2	(± 2.4)	13.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	4.5	(± 1.4)	4.4	(± 1.0)

163. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,162)	
a. NO!	13.5%	(± 2.4%)	14.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	36.3	(± 3.3)	36.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	33.8	(± 3.1)	33.4	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	16.5	(± 2.5)	15.8	(± 2.0)

164. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	Local (n = 842)		State (n = 3,166)	
a. NO!	24.6%	(± 2.9%)	24.9%	(± 2.7%)
b. no	50.1	(± 3.3)	51.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	19.5	(± 2.7)	17.6	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	5.8	(± 1.6)	6.3	(± 1.0)

165. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,156)	
a. NO!	9.5%	(± 2.0%)	13.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	19.5	(± 2.7)	20.1	(± 1.8)
c. yes	40.6	(± 3.3)	41.0	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	30.4	(± 3.1)	25.4	(± 2.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

166. Sports teams

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,161)	
a. Yes	88.8%	(± 2.2%)	87.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. No	11.2	(± 2.2)	12.6	(± 2.2)

167. Scouting

	Local (n = 829)		State (n = 3,124)	
a. Yes	73.8%	(± 2.9%)	64.3%	(± 4.5%)
b. No	26.2	(± 2.9)	35.7	(± 4.5)

168. Boys and girls clubs

	Local (n = 826)		State (n = 3,132)	
a. Yes	70.5%	(± 3.1%)	66.9%	(± 5.1%)
b. No	29.5	(± 3.1)	33.1	(± 5.1)

169. 4-H clubs

	Local (n = 826)		State (n = 3,064)	
a. Yes	62.0%	(± 3.3%)	53.9%	(± 5.9%)
b. No	38.0	(± 3.3)	46.1	(± 5.9)

170. Service clubs

	Local (n = 822)		State (n = 3,098)	
a. Yes	72.0%	(± 3.1%)	67.0%	(± 3.3%)
b. No	28.0	(± 3.1)	33.0	(± 3.3)

171. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.

	Local (n = 835)		State (n = 3,154)	
a. NO!	26.3%	(± 2.9%)	30.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	37.0	(± 3.3)	37.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	29.1	(± 3.1)	26.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	7.5	(± 1.8)	6.3	(± 1.0)

172. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

	Local (n = 836)		State (n = 3,144)	
a. NO!	19.3%	(± 2.7%)	21.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	28.8	(± 3.1)	28.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	38.4	(± 3.3)	37.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	13.5	(± 2.4)	12.7	(± 1.4)

173. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 836)		State (n = 3,154)	
a. NO!	18.5%	(± 2.5%)	19.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	24.4	(± 2.9)	28.0	(± 1.4)
c. yes	43.4	(± 3.3)	40.1	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	13.6	(± 2.4)	12.2	(± 1.4)

Family Domain

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

174. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.[†]	Local (n = 502)		State (n = 1,722)	
a. NO!	9.0%	(± 2.5%)	10.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	17.3	(± 3.3)	16.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	39.2	(± 4.3)	40.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	34.5	(± 4.1)	32.6	(± 2.2)

175. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?[†]	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 1,712)	
a. NO!	6.2%	(± 2.2%)	8.6%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	17.5	(± 3.3)	18.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	43.7	(± 4.3)	40.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	32.6	(± 4.1)	32.3	(± 1.6)

176. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.[†]	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	6.0%	(± 2.2%)	7.6%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	15.3	(± 3.1)	14.3	(± 2.2)
c. yes	49.5	(± 4.3)	46.4	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	29.2	(± 3.9)	31.7	(± 2.2)

177. The rules in my family are clear.[†]	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 1,706)	
a. NO!	7.0%	(± 2.2%)	6.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	13.7	(± 2.9)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	45.1	(± 4.3)	46.1	(± 2.7)
d. YES!	34.2	(± 4.1)	33.1	(± 2.9)

178. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.[†]	Local (n = 496)		State (n = 1,697)	
a. NO!	5.8%	(± 2.2%)	7.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	16.3	(± 3.3)	16.0	(± 1.8)
c. yes	36.7	(± 4.3)	35.9	(± 2.4)
d. YES!	41.1	(± 4.3)	40.8	(± 3.1)

179. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]	Local (n = 496)		State (n = 1,693)	
a. NO!	20.8%	(± 3.5%)	21.0%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	44.0	(± 4.3)	40.8	(± 2.4)
c. yes	19.0	(± 3.5)	20.3	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	16.3	(± 3.3)	18.0	(± 1.8)

180.	If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?[†]	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 1,688)	
	a. NO!	14.3%	(± 3.1%)	14.9%	(± 2.0%)
	b. no	21.5	(± 3.5)	21.9	(± 2.4)
	c. yes	28.6	(± 3.9)	25.9	(± 2.0)
	d. YES!	35.6	(± 4.1)	37.3	(± 2.4)

181.	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?[†]	Local (n = 498)		State (n = 1,691)	
	a. NO!	12.7%	(± 2.9%)	13.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. no	26.7	(± 3.9)	27.6	(± 3.7)
	c. yes	33.3	(± 4.1)	32.8	(± 2.5)
	d. YES!	27.3	(± 3.9)	25.9	(± 3.9)

182.	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.[†]	Local (n = 497)		State (n = 1,692)	
	a. NO!	9.1%	(± 2.5%)	11.3%	(± 1.4%)
	b. no	12.9	(± 2.9)	14.8	(± 2.0)
	c. yes	42.3	(± 4.3)	39.5	(± 2.5)
	d. YES!	35.8	(± 4.3)	34.3	(± 2.7)

183.	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.[†]	Local (n = 495)		State (n = 1,679)	
	a. NO!	9.9%	(± 2.5%)	11.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. no	23.4	(± 3.7)	23.1	(± 1.8)
	c. yes	40.6	(± 4.3)	41.9	(± 1.8)
	d. YES!	26.1	(± 3.9)	23.9	(± 1.8)

184.	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.[†]	Local (n = 495)		State (n = 1,682)	
	a. NO!	11.7%	(± 2.7%)	14.5%	(± 1.4%)
	b. no	23.4	(± 3.7)	24.4	(± 1.8)
	c. yes	43.6	(± 4.3)	40.7	(± 2.4)
	d. YES!	21.2	(± 3.5)	20.3	(± 2.4)

185.	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.[†]	Local (n = 496)		State (n = 1,691)	
	a. Never or almost never	9.3%	(± 2.5%)	10.1%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Sometimes	27.4	(± 3.9)	29.3	(± 2.2)
	c. Often	34.9	(± 4.1)	34.8	(± 2.0)
	d. All the time	28.4	(± 3.9)	25.8	(± 2.4)

186.	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?[†]	Local (n = 494)		State (n = 1,686)	
	a. Never or almost never	12.8%	(± 2.9%)	12.1%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Sometimes	26.3	(± 3.9)	28.9	(± 2.4)
	c. Often	33.0	(± 4.1)	32.9	(± 1.8)
	d. All the time	27.9	(± 3.9)	26.1	(± 2.4)

187.	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?[†]	Local (n = 488)		State (n = 1,671)	
	a. NO!	8.2%	(± 2.4%)	8.7%	(± 1.2%)
	b. no	10.9	(± 2.7)	10.8	(± 1.4)
	c. yes	44.9	(± 4.5)	43.4	(± 2.5)
	d. YES!	36.1	(± 4.3)	37.1	(± 2.9)

188. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?[†]	Local (n = 490)		State (n = 1,659)	
a. NO!	11.8%	(± 2.9%)	13.1%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	15.1	(± 3.1)	15.7	(± 1.8)
c. yes	41.0	(± 4.3)	39.2	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	32.0	(± 4.1)	31.9	(± 2.9)

School Domain

189. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Local (n = 1,649)		State (n = 6,067)	
a. Mostly As	31.4%	(± 2.2%)	31.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. Mostly Bs	39.8	(± 2.4)	37.0	(± 1.4)
c. Mostly Cs	22.2	(± 2.0)	23.8	(± 2.2)
d. Mostly Ds	4.8	(± 1.0)	5.2	(± 0.8)
e. Mostly Fs	1.8	(± 0.6)	2.2	(± 0.6)

190. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,121)	
a. NO!	8.3%	(± 2.0%)	8.0%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	32.3	(± 3.1)	35.5	(± 2.2)
c. yes	45.0	(± 3.3)	42.7	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	14.4	(± 2.4)	13.8	(± 1.4)

191. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (n = 841)		State (n = 3,169)	
a. Almost always	9.5%	(± 2.0%)	10.6%	(± 1.4%)
b. Often	23.7	(± 2.9)	23.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	38.5	(± 3.3)	37.2	(± 1.4)
d. Seldom	22.8	(± 2.7)	21.7	(± 1.8)
e. Never	5.5	(± 1.6)	7.3	(± 1.2)

192. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (n = 841)		State (n = 3,168)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	8.6%	(± 2.0%)	9.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Quite interesting	31.5	(± 3.1)	29.1	(± 1.6)
c. Fairly interesting	35.9	(± 3.3)	37.6	(± 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	17.4	(± 2.5)	17.2	(± 1.2)
e. Very dull	6.7	(± 1.8)	6.6	(± 0.8)

193. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	Local (n = 839)		State (n = 3,166)	
a. Very important	17.6%	(± 2.5%)	20.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. Quite important	24.8	(± 2.9)	26.5	(± 1.8)
c. Fairly important	31.3	(± 3.1)	29.0	(± 1.6)
d. Slightly important	21.0	(± 2.7)	20.0	(± 2.0)
e. Not at all important	5.2	(± 1.6)	4.6	(± 0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

194. Enjoy being in school?	Local (*n* = 1,656)		State (*n* = 6,096)	
a. Never	6.9%	(± 1.2%)	8.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. Seldom	15.9	(± 1.8)	19.3	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	36.3	(± 2.4)	33.3	(± 1.6)
d. Often	28.4	(± 2.2)	27.5	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	12.4	(± 1.6)	12.0	(± 1.4)

195. Hate being in school?	Local (*n* = 837)		State (*n* = 3,162)	
a. Never	5.7%	(± 1.6%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. Seldom	30.2	(± 3.1)	27.5	(± 1.8)
c. Sometimes	36.8	(± 3.3)	36.9	(± 1.8)
d. Often	21.1	(± 2.7)	20.0	(± 1.6)
e. Almost always	6.1	(± 1.6)	8.5	(± 1.0)

196. Try to do your best work in school?	Local (*n* = 838)		State (*n* = 3,162)	
a. Never	2.7%	(± 1.2%)	1.9%	(± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	7.9	(± 1.8)	7.9	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	21.0	(± 2.7)	22.3	(± 1.8)
d. Often	35.3	(± 3.3)	34.6	(± 1.6)
e. Almost always	33.1	(± 3.1)	33.3	(± 2.0)

197. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	Local (*n* = 837)		State (*n* = 3,160)	
a. None	72.8%	(± 2.9%)	69.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	10.9	(± 2.2)	12.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2	5.3	(± 1.6)	5.6	(± 0.8)
d. 3	3.5	(± 1.2)	4.5	(± 0.8)
e. 4 – 5	4.2	(± 1.4)	4.3	(± 0.8)
f. 6 – 10	1.9	(± 1.0)	1.9	(± 0.4)
g. 11 or more	1.6	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.6)

198. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	Local (*n* = 838)		State (*n* = 3,148)	
a. NO!	16.8%	(± 2.5%)	19.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	35.3	(± 3.3)	35.6	(± 1.8)
c. yes	38.2	(± 3.3)	37.4	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	9.7	(± 2.0)	7.8	(± 1.2)

199. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	Local (*n* = 839)		State (*n* = 3,149)	
a. NO!	4.1%	(± 1.4%)	4.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	13.9	(± 2.4)	16.9	(± 1.4)
c. yes	55.8	(± 3.3)	56.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	26.2	(± 2.9)	21.7	(± 2.0)

200. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	Local (*n* = 835)		State (*n* = 3,146)	
a. NO!	15.1%	(± 2.4%)	16.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	50.2	(± 3.3)	47.6	(± 2.0)
c. yes	28.3	(± 3.1)	30.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	6.5	(± 1.8)	5.5	(± 0.8)

201. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Local (n = 839)		State (n = 3,150)	
a. NO!	2.6%	(± 1.2%)	3.3%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	6.0	(± 1.6)	6.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	36.8	(± 3.3)	40.0	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	54.6	(± 3.3)	50.3	(± 3.1)

202. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,148)	
a. NO!	2.6%	(± 1.2%)	3.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	8.1	(± 1.8)	10.6	(± 1.4)
c. yes	55.0	(± 3.3)	59.3	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	34.2	(± 3.1)	27.1	(± 2.0)

203. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Local (n = 838)		State (n = 3,142)	
a. NO!	4.4%	(± 1.4%)	5.7%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	21.5	(± 2.7)	22.0	(± 2.0)
c. yes	55.3	(± 3.3)	57.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	18.9	(± 2.7)	15.1	(± 2.0)

204. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Local (n = 836)		State (n = 3,140)	
a. NO!	28.1%	(± 3.1%)	29.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	44.3	(± 3.3)	43.9	(± 2.2)
c. yes	21.5	(± 2.7)	21.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	6.1	(± 1.6)	5.7	(± 1.2)

205. I feel safe at my school.

	Local (n = 1,702)		State (n = 6,217)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	4.8%	(± 1.0%)	5.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	8.8	(± 1.4)	12.8	(± 1.6)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	53.3	(± 2.4)	58.7	(± 1.6)
d. YES! [A,C] / Definitely true[B]	33.1	(± 2.2)	22.7	(± 2.2)

206. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 3,136)	
a. NO!	10.8%	(± 2.2%)	13.0%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	35.0	(± 3.1)	37.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	44.8	(± 3.3)	42.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	9.4	(± 2.0)	6.9	(± 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

207. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Local (n = 836)		State (n = 3,132)	
a. No risk	2.2%	(± 1.0%)	3.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. Slight risk	6.0	(± 1.6)	5.7	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	15.4	(± 2.4)	15.9	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	74.4	(± 2.9)	71.0	(± 2.7)
e. Not sure	2.0	(± 1.0)	3.6	(± 0.8)

		Local		State	
208.	Try marijuana once or twice?	(n = 835)		(n = 3,129)	
	a. No risk	31.4%	(± 3.1%)	31.4%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Slight risk	31.9	(± 3.1)	28.2	(± 2.0)
	c. Moderate risk	20.0	(± 2.7)	18.7	(± 2.0)
	d. Great risk	15.3	(± 2.4)	18.7	(± 1.8)
	e. Not sure	1.4	(± 0.8)	3.0	(± 0.8)

		Local		State	
209.	Smoke marijuana regularly?	(n = 834)		(n = 3,122)	
	a. No risk	8.5%	(± 2.0%)	9.4%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Slight risk	12.7	(± 2.4)	10.8	(± 1.4)
	c. Moderate risk	23.9	(± 2.9)	23.1	(± 1.6)
	d. Great risk	52.9	(± 3.3)	53.5	(± 3.3)
	e. Not sure	2.0	(± 1.0)	3.2	(± 0.6)

		Local		State	
210.	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	(n = 835)		(n = 3,122)	
	a. No risk	13.2%	(± 2.4%)	13.2%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Slight risk	22.3	(± 2.7)	21.4	(± 2.2)
	c. Moderate risk	32.3	(± 3.1)	28.6	(± 2.0)
	d. Great risk	30.1	(± 3.1)	33.2	(± 3.3)
	e. Not sure	2.2	(± 1.0)	3.7	(± 0.6)

How old were you the first time you:

		Local		State	
211.	Smoked marijuana?	(n = 1,674)		(n = 6,128)	
	a. Never have	58.4%	(± 2.4%)	56.9%	(± 2.7%)
	b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 0.6)	2.8	(± 0.6)
	c. 11	2.4	(± 0.8)	2.1	(± 0.4)
	d. 12	3.4	(± 0.8)	3.7	(± 0.6)
	e. 13	6.0	(± 1.2)	5.4	(± 0.8)
	f. 14	6.9	(± 1.2)	8.0	(± 0.8)
	g. 15	8.2	(± 1.4)	8.2	(± 0.8)
	h. 16	8.5	(± 1.4)	8.5	(± 1.0)
	i. 17 or older	4.4	(± 1.0)	4.5	(± 0.6)

[Item 212 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
213.	Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n = 816)		(n = 3,058)	
	a. Never have	56.4%	(± 3.3%)	55.0%	(± 2.9%)
	b. 10 or younger	9.8	(± 2.0)	11.2	(± 1.6)
	c. 11	3.8	(± 1.4)	3.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 12	3.1	(± 1.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)
	e. 13	5.5	(± 1.6)	4.8	(± 0.8)
	f. 14	5.0	(± 1.6)	5.2	(± 0.8)
	g. 15	4.8	(± 1.4)	6.1	(± 1.0)
	h. 16	6.6	(± 1.8)	5.5	(± 1.0)
	i. 17 or older	5.0	(± 1.6)	4.6	(± 0.8)

214. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Local (n = 1,669)		State (n = 6,089)	
a. Never have	28.2%	(± 2.2%)	27.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	8.6	(± 1.4)	9.8	(± 0.8)
c. 11	3.5	(± 1.0)	3.5	(± 0.6)
d. 12	4.6	(± 1.0)	5.6	(± 0.8)
e. 13	8.1	(± 1.4)	8.1	(± 0.8)
f. 14	11.0	(± 1.6)	11.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	14.6	(± 1.8)	13.7	(± 0.8)
h. 16	13.7	(± 1.6)	13.2	(± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	7.5	(± 1.2)	7.4	(± 0.6)

[Item 215 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

216. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Local (n = 812)		State (n = 3,024)	
a. Never have	61.8%	(± 3.3%)	58.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	0.7	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.6)
c. 11	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.5	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.6	(± 1.2)	2.6	(± 0.6)
f. 14	5.3	(± 1.6)	5.0	(± 1.0)
g. 15	7.8	(± 1.8)	9.3	(± 1.2)
h. 16	12.6	(± 2.4)	12.6	(± 1.4)
i. 17 or older	7.3	(± 1.8)	8.5	(± 0.8)

217. Used inhalants?

	Local (n = 812)		State (n = 3,033)	
a. Never have	90.5%	(± 2.0%)	90.6%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.2	(± 0.8)	0.8	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.9	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.4	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.2	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.4	(± 0.8)	1.6	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.7	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 0.6)	1.1	(± 0.4)

218. Used heroin?

	Local (n = 811)		State (n = 3,036)	
a. Never have	95.9%	(± 1.4%)	95.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 10 or younger	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.4)
e. 13	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.5	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
h. 16	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.6	(± 0.2)
i. 17 or older	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.5	(± 0.2)

219. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)?
     Do not include other types of amphetamines.

	Local (n = 810)		State (n = 3,033)	
a. Never have	93.8%	(± 1.6%)	92.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.4)
c. 11	1.0	(± 0.6)	0.6	(± 0.2)
d. 12	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.2)
e. 13	1.0	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
f. 14	0.6	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.1	(± 0.4)

220. Used cocaine?

	Local (n = 808)		State (n = 3,029)	
a. Never have	90.8%	(± 2.0%)	90.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	1.4	(± 0.8)	0.9	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7	(± 0.6)	0.7	(± 0.2)
e. 13	0.4	(± 0.4)	0.8	(± 0.4)
f. 14	0.5	(± 0.4)	1.1	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.1	(± 0.4)
h. 16	2.6	(± 1.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.1	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)

How old were you when you first:

221. Got suspended from school?

	Local (n = 809)		State (n = 3,026)	
a. Never have	76.0%	(± 2.9%)	72.3%	(± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	7.7	(± 1.8)	5.8	(± 1.4)
c. 11	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)
d. 12	2.8	(± 1.2)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.6	(± 1.2)	4.5	(± 1.0)
f. 14	3.8	(± 1.4)	4.3	(± 0.8)
g. 15	2.5	(± 1.0)	3.3	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.1	(± 0.8)	2.3	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.7	(± 0.4)

222. Got arrested?

	Local (n = 809)		State (n = 3,019)	
a. Never have	89.5%	(± 2.2%)	85.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	0.7	(± 0.6)	1.2	(± 0.4)
c. 11	0.9	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.2)
d. 12	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.7	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.4	(± 0.8)	2.5	(± 0.6)
g. 15	1.7	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	2.3	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.2	(± 0.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)

223. Carried a handgun?

	Local (n = 809)		State (n = 3,021)	
a. Never have	89.1%	(± 2.2%)	89.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	3.1	(± 1.2)	2.4	(± 0.8)
c. 11	0.1	(± 0.2)	0.9	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.4	(± 0.8)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	1.1	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.4)
g. 15	1.6	(± 0.8)	1.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	1.4	(± 0.8)	1.2	(± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.0	(± 0.6)	1.0	(± 0.4)

224. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Local (n = 806)		State (n = 3,016)	
a. Never have	80.3%	(± 2.7%)	79.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	5.7	(± 1.6)	4.9	(± 0.8)
c. 11	1.2	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.4)
d. 12	1.6	(± 0.8)	1.8	(± 0.4)
e. 13	1.7	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.8)
f. 14	2.0	(± 1.0)	2.7	(± 0.6)
g. 15	3.0	(± 1.2)	2.5	(± 0.6)
h. 16	2.1	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.4	(± 1.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

225. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Local (n = 792)		State (n = 2,972)	
a. Very wrong	32.8%	(± 3.3%)	32.0%	(± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	25.8	(± 3.1)	24.3	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	28.5	(± 3.1)	28.1	(± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	12.9	(± 2.4)	15.6	(± 2.0)

226. Smoke cigarettes?

	Local (n = 1,559)		State (n = 5,762)	
a. Very wrong	44.8%	(± 2.5%)	44.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	27.1	(± 2.2)	25.7	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	14.8	(± 1.8)	17.0	(± 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	13.3	(± 1.8)	13.2	(± 1.4)

227. Smoke marijuana?

	Local (n = 789)		State (n = 2,966)	
a. Very wrong	45.8%	(± 3.5%)	45.2%	(± 3.3%)
b. Wrong	23.8	(± 2.9)	23.3	(± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	17.0	(± 2.5)	17.8	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	13.4	(± 2.4)	13.7	(± 2.0)

228. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?

	Local (n = 789)		State (n = 2,964)	
a. Very wrong	80.6%	(± 2.7%)	78.2%	(± 2.0%)
b. Wrong	11.5	(± 2.2)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	5.4	(± 1.6)	4.5	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	2.4	(± 1.0)	2.8	(± 0.8)

229. Take a handgun to school?

	Local (n = 792)		State (n = 2,992)	
a. Very wrong	87.5%	(± 2.4%)	87.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	9.1	(± 2.0)	8.3	(± 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	2.7	(± 1.2)	3.2	(± 0.8)
d. Not wrong at all	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.4	(± 0.6)

		Local (n = 788)		State (n = 2,987)	
230.	Steal anything worth more than $5?				
	a. Very wrong	58.9%	(± 3.5%)	53.7%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Wrong	27.3	(± 3.1)	29.3	(± 2.0)
	c. A little bit wrong	10.9	(± 2.2)	12.5	(± 1.4)
	d. Not wrong at all	2.9	(± 1.2)	4.5	(± 0.8)

		Local (n = 795)		State (n = 2,996)	
231.	Steal anything worth less than $5?				
	a. Very wrong	48.8%	(± 3.5%)	44.6%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Wrong	28.8	(± 3.1)	29.4	(± 2.0)
	c. A little bit wrong	18.0	(± 2.7)	20.1	(± 1.6)
	d. Not wrong at all	4.4	(± 1.4)	5.9	(± 0.8)

		Local (n = 794)		State (n = 2,989)	
232.	Pick a fight with someone?				
	a. Very wrong	44.5%	(± 3.5%)	40.5%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Wrong	34.9	(± 3.3)	33.9	(± 1.8)
	c. A little bit wrong	16.8	(± 2.5)	20.3	(± 2.0)
	d. Not wrong at all	3.9	(± 1.4)	5.4	(± 1.0)

		Local (n = 792)		State (n = 2,985)	
233.	Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
	a. Very wrong	67.0%	(± 3.3%)	62.5%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Wrong	21.3	(± 2.9)	24.8	(± 1.8)
	c. A little bit wrong	9.1	(± 2.0)	9.5	(± 1.0)
	d. Not wrong at all	2.5	(± 1.2)	3.2	(± 0.6)

		Local (n = 792)		State (n = 2,985)	
234.	Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?				
	a. Very wrong	34.6%	(± 3.3%)	35.3%	(± 2.9%)
	b. Wrong	35.7	(± 3.3)	33.6	(± 2.0)
	c. A little bit wrong	22.7	(± 2.9)	22.7	(± 2.4)
	d. Not wrong at all	6.9	(± 1.8)	8.4	(± 1.4)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

		Local (n = 835)		State (n = 3,118)	
235.	Smoked cigarettes?				
	a. No or very little chance	60.1%	(± 3.3%)	55.4%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Little chance	22.0	(± 2.7)	24.0	(± 1.8)
	c. Some chance	11.9	(± 2.2)	13.6	(± 1.4)
	d. Pretty good chance	3.8	(± 1.4)	4.5	(± 0.8)
	e. Very good chance	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)

		Local (n = 834)		State (n = 3,113)	
236.	Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?				
	a. No or very little chance	32.7%	(± 3.1%)	33.8%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Little chance	25.7	(± 2.9)	21.0	(± 1.6)
	c. Some chance	25.3	(± 2.9)	23.9	(± 1.8)
	d. Pretty good chance	11.9	(± 2.2)	14.9	(± 1.6)
	e. Very good chance	4.4	(± 1.4)	6.4	(± 1.0)

237. Smoked marijuana?	Local (n = 832)		State (n = 3,118)	
a. No or very little chance	44.4%	(± 3.3%)	42.9%	(± 3.1%)
b. Little chance	24.6	(± 2.9)	22.0	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	19.1	(± 2.7)	20.3	(± 2.2)
d. Pretty good chance	8.1	(± 1.8)	9.9	(± 1.4)
e. Very good chance	3.8	(± 1.4)	4.9	(± 0.8)

238. Carried a handgun?	Local (n = 830)		State (n = 3,117)	
a. No or very little chance	76.3%	(± 2.9%)	74.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	11.7	(± 2.2)	12.4	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	6.4	(± 1.6)	6.3	(± 1.0)
d. Pretty good chance	2.5	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	3.1	(± 1.2)	4.0	(± 0.8)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .

239. Smoked cigarettes?	Local (n = 773)		State (n = 2,933)	
a. None	52.7%	(± 3.5%)	49.7%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1	20.7	(± 2.9)	19.9	(± 1.8)
c. 2	10.7	(± 2.2)	11.6	(± 1.2)
d. 3	6.7	(± 1.8)	7.4	(± 0.8)
e. 4	9.2	(± 2.0)	11.3	(± 1.8)

240. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	Local (n = 772)		State (n = 2,932)	
a. None	28.9%	(± 3.1%)	27.0%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1	15.5	(± 2.5)	14.5	(± 1.6)
c. 2	16.8	(± 2.5)	15.5	(± 1.2)
d. 3	11.9	(± 2.4)	11.6	(± 1.6)
e. 4	26.8	(± 3.1)	31.3	(± 2.9)

241. Used marijuana?	Local (n = 772)		State (n = 2,924)	
a. None	51.8%	(± 3.5%)	47.9%	(± 2.9%)
b. 1	15.2	(± 2.5)	17.5	(± 1.4)
c. 2	12.8	(± 2.4)	11.5	(± 1.4)
d. 3	6.6	(± 1.8)	7.6	(± 0.8)
e. 4	13.6	(± 2.4)	15.5	(± 2.5)

242. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	Local (n = 772)		State (n = 2,918)	
a. None	82.4%	(± 2.7%)	80.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	9.1	(± 2.0)	10.0	(± 1.2)
c. 2	3.4	(± 1.2)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. 3	1.8	(± 1.0)	2.1	(± 0.4)
e. 4	3.4	(± 1.2)	3.2	(± 1.0)

243. Been suspended from school?	Local (n = 827)		State (n = 3,106)	
a. None of my friends	74.5%	(± 2.9%)	70.2%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	14.8	(± 2.4)	16.1	(± 1.8)
c. 2 of my friends	6.2	(± 1.6)	6.8	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	2.1	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	2.5	(± 1.0)	4.5	(± 0.8)

244. Carried a handgun?	Local (*n* = 828)		State (*n* = 3,099)	
a. None of my friends	90.2%	(± 2.0%)	88.9%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.8	(± 1.6)	6.6	(± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	1.6	(± 0.8)	1.9	(± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	0.8	(± 0.6)	0.8	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.6	(± 0.8)	1.8	(± 0.6)

245. Sold illegal drugs?	Local (*n* = 827)		State (*n* = 3,094)	
a. None of my friends	69.8%	(± 3.1%)	67.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.4	(± 2.5)	16.1	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	6.4	(± 1.8)	7.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	1.9	(± 1.0)	3.3	(± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	5.4	(± 1.6)	5.7	(± 1.2)

246. Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Local (*n* = 826)		State (*n* = 3,100)	
a. None of my friends	90.9%	(± 2.0%)	89.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.6	(± 1.6)	5.6	(± 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	1.9	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.7	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	0.8	(± 0.6)	1.3	(± 0.4)

247. Been arrested?	Local (*n* = 825)		State (*n* = 3,092)	
a. None of my friends	80.1%	(± 2.7%)	75.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	12.7	(± 2.4)	13.6	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	3.0	(± 1.2)	5.8	(± 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	2.2	(± 1.0)	2.5	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.9	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)

248. Dropped out of school?	Local (*n* = 824)		State (*n* = 3,090)	
a. None of my friends	78.3%	(± 2.7%)	76.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	14.4	(± 2.4)	14.2	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	4.5	(± 1.4)	4.7	(± 1.0)
d. 3 of my friends	1.1	(± 0.8)	2.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	1.7	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)

249. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (*n* = 768)		State (*n* = 2,905)	
a. NO!	74.2%	(± 3.1%)	72.6%	(± 2.4%)
b. no	16.0	(± 2.5)	17.5	(± 1.6)
c. yes	7.4	(± 1.8)	7.0	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	2.3	(± 1.0)	3.0	(± 0.8)

250. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (*n* = 766)		State (*n* = 2,900)	
a. NO!	16.4%	(± 2.5%)	19.0%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	15.7	(± 2.5)	15.3	(± 1.4)
c. yes	48.3	(± 3.5)	44.8	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	19.6	(± 2.7)	20.9	(± 2.2)

251. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (n = 766)		State (n = 2,897)	
a. NO!	66.7%	(± 3.3%)	66.3%	(± 2.5%)
b. no	18.7	(± 2.7)	19.2	(± 1.6)
c. yes	9.9	(± 2.2)	9.1	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	4.7	(± 1.6)	5.4	(± 1.0)

Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have…

252. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	Local (n = 783)		State (n = 2,954)	
a. None of my friends	13.9%	(± 2.4%)	16.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	11.6	(± 2.2)	13.4	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	15.1	(± 2.5)	17.1	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	12.3	(± 2.4)	11.7	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	47.1	(± 3.5)	41.0	(± 2.9)

253. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	Local (n = 770)		State (n = 2,926)	
a. None of my friends	26.4%	(± 3.1%)	30.4%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	18.8	(± 2.7)	18.6	(± 2.0)
c. 2 of my friends	11.2	(± 2.2)	12.6	(± 1.4)
d. 3 of my friends	7.5	(± 2.0)	9.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	36.1	(± 3.3)	29.2	(± 2.2)

254. Liked school?	Local (n = 777)		State (n = 2,934)	
a. None of my friends	20.8%	(± 2.9%)	26.0%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 of my friends	15.7	(± 2.5)	16.1	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	19.8	(± 2.7)	18.5	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	14.3	(± 2.5)	13.5	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	29.3	(± 3.1)	26.0	(± 2.4)

255. Regularly attended religious services?	Local (n = 773)		State (n = 2,930)	
a. None of my friends	32.3%	(± 3.3%)	32.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	25.0	(± 3.1)	26.9	(± 1.6)
c. 2 of my friends	19.3	(± 2.7)	17.6	(± 1.8)
d. 3 of my friends	10.1	(± 2.2)	8.2	(± 1.0)
e. 4 of my friends	13.3	(± 2.4)	14.5	(± 1.8)

256. Tried to do well in school?	Local (n = 774)		State (n = 2,925)	
a. None of my friends	7.6%	(± 2.0%)	7.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 of my friends	6.1	(± 1.8)	8.0	(± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	13.7	(± 2.4)	15.7	(± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	17.7	(± 2.7)	16.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4 of my friends	54.9	(± 3.5)	52.1	(± 2.5)

257. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,128)	
a. NO!	55.9%	(± 3.3%)	51.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	34.6	(± 3.1)	36.0	(± 2.2)
c. yes	5.9	(± 1.6)	8.4	(± 1.2)
d. YES!	3.6	(± 1.2)	3.9	(± 0.8)

258. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,127)	
a. NO!	26.7%	(± 2.9%)	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. no	34.6	(± 3.1)	35.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	33.0	(± 3.1)	30.5	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	5.8	(± 1.6)	7.8	(± 1.0)

259. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,126)	
a. NO!	22.3%	(± 2.7%)	23.1%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	30.5	(± 3.1)	26.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	28.2	(± 3.1)	28.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	19.0	(± 2.7)	22.0	(± 2.0)

260. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

	Local (n = 832)		State (n = 3,111)	
a. NO!	4.8%	(± 1.4%)	6.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	15.1	(± 2.4)	15.5	(± 1.8)
c. yes	49.9	(± 3.3)	47.1	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	30.2	(± 3.1)	30.6	(± 2.7)

How many times in the past year (12 months) have you . . .

261. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 3,161)	
a. Never	15.2%	(± 2.4%)	17.5%	(± 2.2%)
b. 1 or 2 times	15.2	(± 2.4)	16.3	(± 1.6)
c. 3 to 5 times	10.8	(± 2.2)	11.3	(± 1.2)
d. 6 to 9 times	8.8	(± 2.0)	8.1	(± 0.8)
e. 10 to 19 times	8.6	(± 2.0)	8.4	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	6.5	(± 1.6)	7.0	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.7	(± 1.2)	3.1	(± 0.8)
h. 40+ times	32.3	(± 3.1)	28.3	(± 2.4)

262. Done extra work on your own for school?

	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 3,145)	
a. Never	20.3%	(± 2.7%)	22.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 1 or 2 times	18.5	(± 2.5)	20.0	(± 1.4)
c. 3 to 5 times	14.3	(± 2.4)	13.8	(± 1.0)
d. 6 to 9 times	11.5	(± 2.2)	11.4	(± 1.2)
e. 10 to 19 times	12.2	(± 2.2)	10.3	(± 1.0)
f. 20 to 29 times	6.9	(± 1.8)	7.2	(± 1.0)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.6	(± 1.2)	2.3	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	13.6	(± 2.4)	12.4	(± 1.2)

263. Volunteered to do community service?

	Local (n = 837)		State (n = 3,152)	
a. Never	27.8%	(± 2.9%)	29.5%	(± 3.5%)
b. 1 or 2 times	17.3	(± 2.5)	20.7	(± 2.0)
c. 3 to 5 times	14.2	(± 2.4)	14.6	(± 1.6)
d. 6 to 9 times	12.9	(± 2.4)	11.4	(± 1.4)
e. 10 to 19 times	9.4	(± 2.0)	9.0	(± 1.2)
f. 20 to 29 times	5.9	(± 1.6)	4.9	(± 0.8)
g. 30 to 39 times	2.3	(± 1.0)	1.9	(± 0.6)
h. 40+ times	10.2	(± 2.0)	8.1	(± 1.6)

264. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Local (n = 833)		State (n = 3,112)	
a. Ignore her	24.1%	(± 2.9%)	26.4%	(± 2.2%)
b. Grab a CD and leave the store	7.9	(± 1.8)	10.3	(± 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the CD back	36.3	(± 3.3)	32.0	(± 1.8)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	31.7	(± 3.1)	31.3	(± 2.2)

265. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Local (n = 828)		State (n = 3,096)	
a. Leave the house anyway	8.1%	(± 1.8%)	10.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	77.3	(± 2.9)	73.0	(± 2.2)
c. Not say anything and start watching TV	5.2	(± 1.6)	6.8	(± 1.2)
d. Get into an argument with her	9.4	(± 2.0)	10.1	(± 1.2)

266. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 825)		State (n = 3,086)	
a. Push the person back	10.4%	(± 2.2%)	11.7%	(± 1.6%)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	45.0	(± 3.3)	41.7	(± 2.2)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	31.8	(± 3.1)	33.1	(± 1.6)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	12.8	(± 2.4)	13.4	(± 1.2)

267. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Local (n = 822)		State (n = 3,081)	
a. Drink it	43.2%	(± 3.3%)	44.4%	(± 2.7%)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	26.3	(± 2.9)	24.2	(± 2.4)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	24.5	(± 2.9)	25.4	(± 1.6)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	6.1	(± 1.6)	5.9	(± 1.0)

List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Item	Description	Item	Description
1	Age	45	Intent to smoke within the next year
3	Gender	46	Age when first smoked a cigarette
4	Race/Ethnicity	66	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
5	Language spoken at home	88	Participation in after school activities
7	Mother's education	112	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
8	Father's education	114	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
14	Honesty in completing survey	122	Depression (past 12 months)
28	30-day use of cigarettes	132	Been bullied (past 30 days)
29	30-day use of chewing tobacco	140	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
34	30-day use of alcohol	155	How easy to get cigarettes
35	30-day use of marijuana or hashish	189	Grades in school (past 12 months)
36/37	30-day use of illegal drugs	194	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
38	30-day use of methamphetamines	205	Feel safe at school
39	30-day use of inhalants	211	Age when first smoked marijuana
41	30-day use of pain killers	214	Age when first drank alcohol
42	30-day drunk or very high from alcohol	226	Perceived wrongness of smoking
44	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend		

Item Index