



Disinfecting your well in 5 easy steps



For more information, contact:

Thurston County Health Department Environmental Health Division, (360) 867-2673

www.co.thurston.wa.us/health/ehadm

TTY/TDD 711 or 1-800-833-6388

Follow these directions for disinfecting your well if your water has coliform bacteria in it. This disinfection process treats only biological contaminants, not chemical or mineral contaminants.

1. Flush the System.

- ◆ If your water is cloudy, let the water run for 10-15 minutes before disinfecting.

2. Chlorinate the well.

- ◆ Use household bleach which typically has a chlorine concentration of 6%. Do not use "ultra" concentrated bleach or bleach products with additives or perfumes.
- ◆ The amount of bleach to use is according to the chart on page 2. If you have problems calculating the amount of bleach to use, contact Thurston County Environmental Health.
- ◆ Mix bleach in a bucket of water. Remove well cap, plug, or vent (see diagrams on page 2); using a funnel, pour the bleach into your well.

3. Mix the bleach with the well water.

- ◆ Attach a hose to the nearest outside faucet and allow the water to run onto the ground for 1-2 minutes until you smell chlorine. Then place the hose in the hole where you poured the bleach, allow the water to run back into the well for 15-20 minutes.
- ◆ Remove the hose and replace the well cap, plug, or vent.

4. Chlorinate the lines.

- ◆ Turn on **each** tap attached to the well (kitchen, bathroom, outdoor spigot, etc.), starting with the nearest tap to the well, and let the water run until you smell bleach, turn off and then go to the next tap.
- ◆ Turn off electricity to the pump and **let sit overnight**.

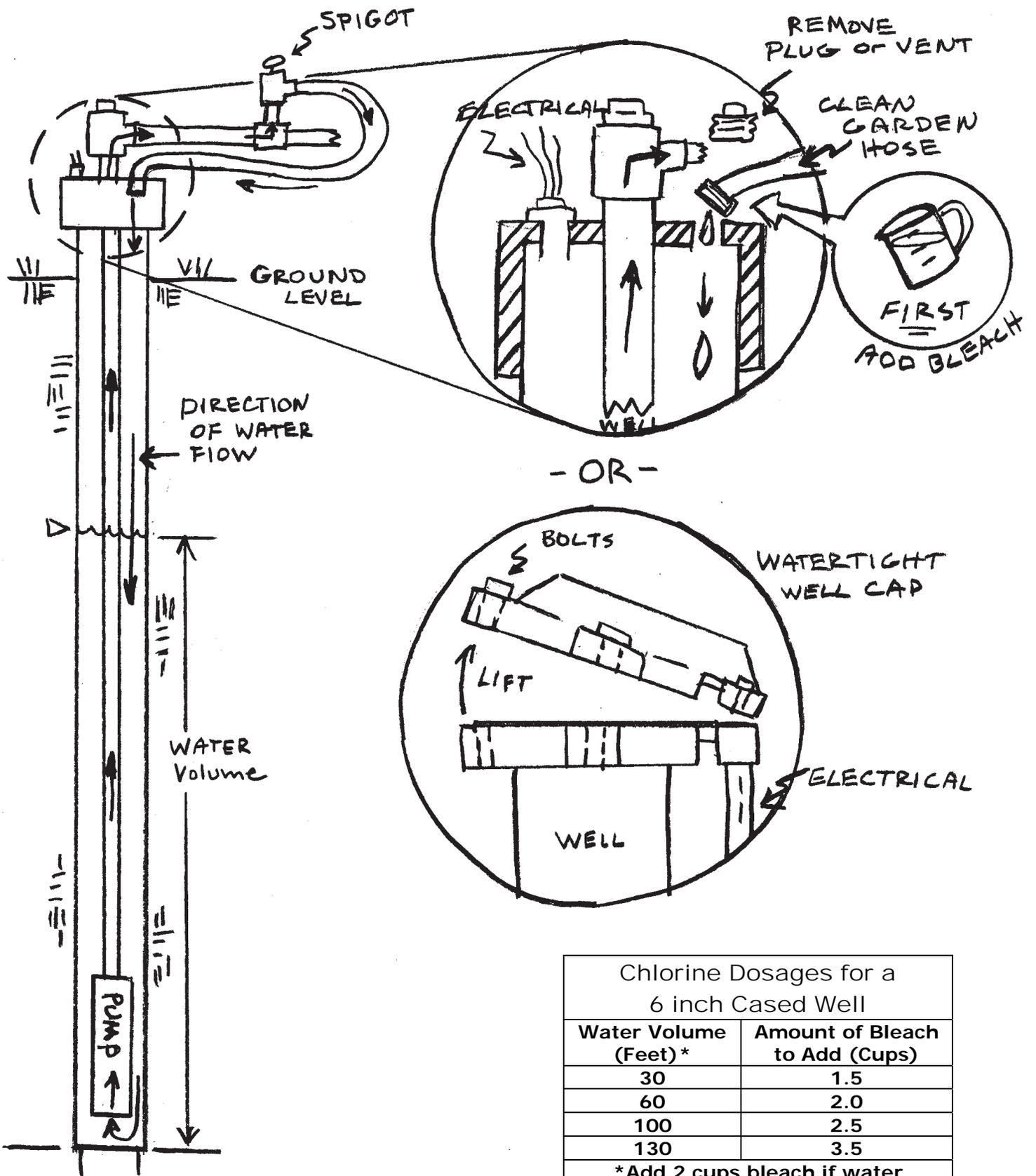
5. Flush the chlorinated water out of the system.

- ◆ Choose any outdoor spigot and let the water run onto the ground, away from your septic system (also keep water flow from going into creeks, streams, or where fish or vegetation can be harmed), until you no longer smell bleach. This empties the bleach from the well.
- ◆ Turn on **each** faucet inside the house until you no longer smell bleach.

Once the system has been flushed of all bleach, the water can be used for laundry and bathing but you should **not** yet use it for drinking, brushing teeth, making ice or preparing food.

Wait 3-4 days after flushing the bleach out to collect coliform bacteria samples. You may need to repeat this process several times before coliform test results are "satisfactory". Also, be aware that the bleach may disturb built-up minerals in your pipes and temporarily discolor your water. This discoloration should disappear once the bleach is flushed out of your system.

For more information, call Thurston County Environmental Health Division at (360) 867-2673 or visit the drinking water web site at www.co.thurston.wa.us/health/ehdw.



If you have a hand dug well, sand point, or spring, please call Thurston County Environmental Health Drinking Water Program at 360-867-2630, for additional instructions.